

# Theatre Australia

**Nimrod's New Director**

**Bill Gaskill and Colin Friels  
On Hamlet In Sydney**

**Actress Turns Director**



**ROBERT COLEBY in  
Whose Life Is It Anyway?**

**WOMEN AND  
THEATRE**



THE SYDNEY THEATRE COMPANY

presenting

# THE MAN FROM MUKINUPIN

by DOROTHY HEWETT

Music composed by JIM COTTER



Starring on stage with last season's

RODNEY FISHER

MAGGIE DENCE

JUDI FARR

COLIN FRIELS

JOHN GADEN

RON HADCRICK

JANE HARDERS

NOMI HAZLEHURST

Sets by

SHALIN ANNA

GURTON SENIOR

Lighting by

NIGEL LEVINGS

Musical director

BARBARA DE JONG

Costume designer

MELBOURNE COOPER

Choreography

CHRISTINE KOLTA

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**Drama Theatre**

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THE SYDNEY THEATRE COMPANY

presenting

# HAMLET

by William Shakespeare



Directed by

William Gaskill

Designed by

Hayden Griffin

Serving as associate costumer

 Brandon Burke, Stuart Campbell,  
 Ralph Cotterill, Peter Cousens,  
 Max Cullen, Kate Fitzpatrick,  
 John Gaden, Alexander Hay,  
 Nomi Hazlehurst, Laurence Held,  
 George Sparrels, Andrew Tighe  
 and Colin Friels as Hamlet

**March 28 to May 9**
**SYDNEY OPERA HOUSE**  
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# Theatre Australia

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*SYDNEY DANCE COMPANY*

*in*

*'An Evening'*

*A NON-STOP DANCE ENTERTAINMENT*



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guest performer **GERALDINE TURNER**

piano **MAX LAMBERT** and **DENNIS HENNIG** • lighting **JOHN RAYMENT**

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# COMMENT

## ON THE TIGHTROPE

"Solelyly praised in 1978, and then began to fall severely" notes an overview report by the Theatre Board of the Australia Council, just released. Consequently the continued viability of companies could be affected.

Largely the report is concerned to map out what has been achieved, the network of companies that now exist, no need for artists to go overseas, "generally high artistic standards", renowned Australian talent in seasons held in hand with an upsurge in playwrighting, community awareness and respect for drama, the high earning power of companies, and so on.

Much of this is mixed in with the degree of self-congratulation. Not undeserved if we give weight to Katharine Brisbane's remarks that the Council is "arguably the most important single influence for good upon the performing arts in Australian history".

The spark - attributed to the "new wave" playwrights of the Williamson-Hibbert-Rizzo ranks - caught fire and with the establishment of the Drama Committee in 1969 big money began to flow into the theatre. From some \$200,000 to its companies then, it had risen to \$3,000,000 to 16 companies in 1980, an average 300% rise per company in real terms.

The short span of this burgeoning of a true Australian theatre (in that almost two centuries of commercial theatre did nothing to foster it) is everywhere apparent in the report. And though implicitly recognised fairly sweeping generalisation: "There is an enormously increased awareness of drama as a social and cultural phenomenon" - it is nowhere considered when the shortcomings are trotted out. We do not "keep having cultural reassessments", as Barry Humphries have to, but have some what must be recognised as the assurance of a national theatre movement.

This movement is presently of massive and unprecedented proportions with the network of talent it now encompasses the country. Its unstoppable major industry in its own right, but is presently suffering from the malaise of a funding shortfall directly related to a just wholly impolitical government. The Theatre Board can only note its decline in funding, not suggest why it is happening.

Yet companies are being asked to "step up" to cultural complexes springing up on Opera House like mushrooms. Not only do they need more money to perform at the new levels of output and excellence, but the second level groups need additional funding to avoid the desquency where "their companies outside, are severely

disadvantaged by the funding (audience levels, calibre of theatre work-force, etc.) that the Arts Centre will attract" (Age 28/1980).

Many of the concerns expressed, then, boil down to the comparative youth of the industry and/or insufficient funds to institute appropriately corrective programmes.

Shortcomings in script reading, for instance, require the funding of dramaturgical literary managers in all 18 companies - they could deal with the "shortage of technicians and theatre tradespeople" require expansion of training establishments and funding for on-course programmes. The financial tightrope many of the companies are perilously perched on because of a basic capital deficiency will only be made safe with substantial input as with the MTC, which had "an injection of over \$1 million from the Victorian Government in 1977".

A major threat is that companies are becoming less innovative, conservative planning is a consistent of economic belching. The right to fail without total collapse is a costly privilege.

The Theatre Board has a go at the critics too, though regrettably made as an apoplexy than a supported argument as is otherwise the norm in the report. "Range and quality" a pointlessness, "until underground".

In fairness to the report generally it does recognise that "resources available to companies from all sources are on the whole insufficient to the levels of activity being undertaken", and it is aptly that more precise care of be exerted on government in the light of such conditions.

It is useful in a far reaching way to see solid documentation and statistical analysis beginning to be provided. From 1974 the figures are fairly comprehensive and they show alignments to be presented and proposals merited on the basis of sound evidence.

Apart from such startling observations as that theatre "manages to survive after more than two thousand years", analogies such as "the increased acceptance by the community has created a greater awareness and respect for the professional standards of artists" and anywhere deserves into the pantheon, such as "an Australian play is now not automatically considered a liability... and it often holds its own", then in a report to be welcomed. Now it needs some clear



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Theatre Australia gratefully acknowledges the financial assistance of the Theatre Board of the Australia Council, the Literary Board of the Australia Council, the New South Wales Cultural Council, Advisory Committee, the Arts Grants Advisory Committee of South Australia, the Queensland Cultural and Activities Department, the Victorian Ministry for the Arts, the Western Australian Arts Council and the assistance of the University of Newcastle.

### MANUSCRIPTS

Manuscripts and editorial correspondence should be forwarded to the editorial office: 88 Elizabeth Street, Mayfield, NSW 2064. Telephone (069) 87 4470.

While every care is taken of manuscripts and visual material supplied for this magazine, the publisher and its agents accept no liability for loss or damage which may occur. Unwanted manuscripts and visual material will not be returned unless accompanied by a stamped addressed envelope. Opinions expressed in signed articles are not necessarily those of the editor.

### SUBSCRIPTIONS

The subscription rate is \$21 per free within Australia. Changes should be made payable to and posted to Theatre Publications Ltd, 80 Elizabeth Street, Mayfield NSW 2064. For overseas and overseas subscription rates see back page.

Theatre Australia is published by Theatre Publications Ltd, 80 Elizabeth Street, Mayfield NSW 2064. Distributed by subscription and through bookshops, etc. by Theatre Publications Ltd and its agents throughout Australia by Alan Baskley Books.

Theatre Australia is produced by South-west Publishing Pty Ltd (140 000 0000) in default of Theatre Publications Ltd. Typesetting by C&S Typesetting Pty Ltd (02) 977 4274. Composition is printed by MPM Presses, Adelaide.

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# I N F O

## A GAMBLE LOST

In the last month's article "Armfield - Adelaide's Big Gamble", Neil Armfield was quoted as saying "I find it hard to make decisions". By the time the article went to press Armfield had changed his mind and decided against taking on the Artistic Directorship of the State Theatre Company of South Australia. STC Administrator, Paul Ikin, comments:

"The cutthroat nature of showbusiness should lead anyone to expect anything. If Neil is by nature indecisive, we believed we had the right team to anticipate that. Perhaps his cold feet were warmed by the undoubted talents of Sydney theatre. At any rate, doubtless he will always be welcome as a guest director in Adelaide where he will still have nothing to lose."

"The Board of the State Theatre Company immediately advertised the job of Artistic Director, applications closed on February 11. I hope we can still turn up an outrageous formula. I hope this will not be remembered when Neil feels ready to join a state theatre company."

Neil Armfield also commented "I believe I should attempt to explain the feelings I contributed to my ultimate decision to withdraw my acceptance to the job of Artistic Director of the State Theatre Company of South Australia. During January, I had a growing sense from the Adelaide press of the extraordinary need to make the Company a "success". Of course, I considered the position for so long because I was confident that I can achieve some success, but would the pressure of the focus on the artistic director that I have seen operating already in Adelaide make a success in my own terms? I realised that at this stage in my career I needed to feel and to exercise complete freedom of choice in my work, and that I should not feel threatened or pressured by the prospect of failure. Had I accepted in my acceptance of the position I would have felt I had a responsibility not to fail."

## DARWIN THEATRE

Darwin Theatre Group is back in action in 1981 following a very successful 1980. Last year their funding totalled \$21,000 and this year Government and Theatre Board grants have combined to double that figure, showing confidence in the future of theatre in the NT.

Robert Kimber returns to the Group as Artistic Director with the commitment to continue the level and range of DTG activities. Last year seven major productions were mounted each running

for two and a half work seasons and a double bill toured to Alice Springs in September. Other touring incorporated workshops and seminars with local groups. The popular Sunday Night playreadings will also continue into 81, to which community response was extremely positive.



## YOUNG COMPOSERS COMPETITION

The Victorian State Opera is making an advertisement start to 1981. They first announced their competition for composers as part of the VSO's contribution to "Music '81". They have invited young Australian composers to submit by March 27 a proposal for a short music-theatre work, the competition is open to all Australian composers of 30 years or less. The plan submitted should be for a music-theatre work of approximately 30 minutes in length, including details of plot, length of work, instrumentation and use of cast, as well as an example of their work and biographical details. It should be preferably for a cast of no more than ten and an instrumental group of no more than eight. Two winning winners will be formally commissioned on April 27 to compose the works proposed in their submission and will receive prize money of \$1,000 each. The VSO will then stage the works in November this year.

Peter Jordan, Resident Director at the VSO has been awarded a grant by the Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation of \$5,000 to assist his studies in Europe during '81. He is one of only a handful of Australian artists to be awarded a grant by this leading foundation. Jordan is also receiving assistance from the Victorian State Opera Club, the English Speaking Union and the Myer and Sir Ian Potter Foundations. In January he took up an invitation to join the Royal Opera at Covent Garden on a six month attachment, and he will spend a further six months with the English National Opera at the London Coliseum.

## KEITH MICHELL — HOME AS PETER GYNT

Keith Michell is back in Australia and working with the Melbourne Theatre Company on a project which is very much his own. He described how it all came about:

"While I was playing *Shlock Holmes* at the Haymarket in London in 1979, I ran down one day to try out an idea that had been bugging me for years - to write a modern, Australian translation of Ibsen's *Peter Gynt*, the man who is forced to become an expatriot, travels abroad and returns to his native land in later life. It turned out to be expressing what and once I had started I knew I was going to have to go on with it whatever the consequences."

Six months later after I'd left the Haymarket and was filming in Tunisia, I finished the first few scenes. I had no idea that a year or so and several drafts later I would be in Australia with the MTC getting ready to play *Peter McGivert* and the *Drummers* - but when I showed MTC Director John Sumner the script during a visit here last year, he invited me to do just that.

"*Peter* is a dreamer and the dreamiest concept - which has haunted white folk and black folk alike in this country over the years - seems to fit the story amazingly. The fjords and mountains of Norway become the wide open spaces of Australia, the hobnobbing and frolics, bungees and night spent in mandari, and the great Boyg (which translated means snake) is the rainbow serpent."



Keith Michell

"At first I started writing a musical version of it, but it meant sacrificing so much of the original and I gave up that idea. The play is full of music anyway, covering area of time and place. I'm delighted that Bruce Sawson, whose work I've admired in so many Australian films, was available

to do the show.

"Whenever I've worked in London there have usually been a few Aussies in the various companies I've been with and I've always enjoyed my association with them. This, though, will be the first time for many years that I've worked with a company on home ground. It is the realisation, you might say, of a life-long ambition and I'm grateful to John Sumner and the MTC for the opportunity."

## A FUNNY THING FOR NEWCASTLE

Anne Norrie, Artistic Director of the Hunter Valley Theatre Company, has announced the season that Newcastle can expect for the first half of the year. He will open with the musical comedy *A Funny Thing Happened On The Way To The Forum* on March 18 in the 1,600 seat Civic Theatre and then return to the Company's permanent home, the 200 seat Civic Playhouse to present *No Women No Men*. David Allen's nostalgic look at World War II has become one of the favourite choices for regional and



Artistic Director of MTC Anne Norrie

provincial seasons following its enormously successful Sydney Theatre Company run, the Queensland Theatre Company and National Theatre in Perth are also producing it in 1981.

The rest of the season stays funny and British with *Conrad's Was Free*, for which Canada Bay will repay the Company, then *Plains of the Western World* finally the Alan Bennett comedy *Heavenly Creatures*. That takes them up to mid-81, they are presenting two seasons this year in order to give them more flexibility.

Anne Norrie says her aim is "to provide accessible theatre with an emphasis on comedy. Last year's choice of plays was perhaps not exactly what Newcastle people wanted - the Brecht pieces were perhaps not successful, although we had it as big successes with, for instance, the locally written musical *The Star Show* and *Traveling North*." As regional theatre the Hunter Valley Theatre Company feels responsible to the region and to provide

what the people of Newcastle really want to see. They certainly started 1981 in that spirit with an enormously popular open-air, promenade children's production of *Treasure Island*.

## BUCKLEY'S AT STC, SA

*Buckley's* - as in Buckley's Theatre - is the name of the new musical being devised by David Allen and Annie Taylor for the South Australian State Theatre Company, and for which Nick Enright is writing the lyrics and Glen Heinrich the music.

The basic structure of the piece is a gang of unemployed people - not only young ones - who are at a loose end in the city. "It's not just a show about unemployment, but about current conditions in cities which not only create, but reflect unemployment", says Allen. "So it's a poignant kind of work where they encounter different groups - for instance a radical party, the middle class in suburbia, the police, corruption, massage parlours."

The variety of styles is going to make *Buckley's* a very theatrical show, Allen feels, with all the elements working in the second half and a wild scene in a bar house. In early February he had four hours of script which is now being refined, and one of the very promising aspects of the show is that the writers and actors have two weeks of workshop time together before the five week period of rehearsals starts.

"It's very much a co-operative piece," says David Allen, "with the actors contributing to the characters I have written. Annie and I initially sat down and did a lot of research, the works in a very particular way, not from a plot line but from images - like an idea the had of a lot of people in a bath his grown into an erotic and erotic massage parlour scene, and she had this marvellous idea for the use of a piano."

*Buckley's* opens at the Playhouse on April 4, the cast will be mainly the young members of the STC company plus a dancer from the Australian Dance Theatre and two of the young people who worked with Annie Taylor in *Fiddie Children*.



David Allen

## THE VERSATILE ROGER PULVERS

The career of writer, translator, director Roger Pulvers has flourished since he moved to Melbourne last year. In 1980 he was writer-director in residence with the Playhouse Company but this year is going *Buckley's*.

His first venture is the adaptation, translation and direction of *The Two*



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All enquiries to Christopher Jones, Co-ordinator, Australian Drama Festival, Council, 11 Jeffcott Street, North Adelaide. Phone (08) 267 5111.

A festival between the festivals. The Australian Drama Festival is a project of the Association of Community Theatres and is supported by the South Australian Government through the Department for the Arts.



Roger Pulvers

*Headed Gull* by Willemse in the Prism Factory's Front Theatre. The English language premiere of the play has Maggie Miller, Geoffrey Cleland and William Glahn in the cast and will be directed by Peter King. That opens on March 11 and in April will tour to the Adelaide University Little Theatre for the Australian Drama Festival (Presently running in the Prism Factory Back Theatre is *The Real Life Of Sebastian Minkow* - A Play About Our Whole by Evan Jones, directed by David Rendall.)

Later in the year, Pulvers will be back at the Playbox to direct his translation of Strindberg's *The Dance of Death* for them and then the Marionette Theatre of Adelaide plan to produce his puppet play *General Maheshwar* in Australia with Richard Bradshaw directing and Patrick Cook designing (they are still looking for a suitable venue in Sydney).

And just to further prove his amazing versatility, Angus and Robertson are publishing a novel by Roger Pulvers in May and in mid '82 the ABC will be producing a nine part TV series created by him. He has created the characters of the series which will be called *Overcast* (he used to be a university lecturer) and will himself write three of the nine episodes.

## AUS. BALLET IN '81

1981 looks like being an exciting year for the Australian Ballet, now in its 16th year of continuous operation. After a well deserved rest the company reassembled at its Melbourne headquarters at the end of January and is now rehearsing for its first Sydney season which opens at the Opera House in March 18.

Programme 1 will include Gerald Argento's *Armstrong*, *Carrouse* - which will be danced by Sharon Raymont who has been to France to work on the role with Regine Conway, Petia's chief repertoirer - and *Savoye Slave*, one of Serge Lifar's most famous works.

Programme 2 will be *Oregan*, Programme 3 includes *Paravoxes* (Compositions by Choe San Gak, at present

America's darling of the choreographers, and *Forma* by Australian dancer-choreographer Robert Ray which was first seen in Melbourne as part of *Civitanas 80*. Programme 4 will be *Swan Lake* and 5 *The Black Angel* of *Noire Dancer* which will be directed by George Olsson and designed by Kristian Frodriksson.

The AB has signed Valeriy Kopylov and Leonid Kozlov - who defected from the Bolshoi Ballet at the end of the Los Angeles season in 1979, for its 81 season. Since their defection the two ex-principal artists of the Bolshoi have appeared in games in six most of the leading western ballet companies around the world, but the AB is the first to retain them for a 12 month contract.

Also joining the company is John Vye, a soloist, back in Sydney after some very successful years in Europe. He won a scholarship to both the Stuttgart Ballet School and the Royal Ballet School in London, so left Australia in 1974 and spent some months studying in both places. So now then he has danced for the Royal Ballet Company, Munich Opera Ballet, Royal Danish Ballet, Norske Opera Ballet and Dutch National Ballet. He was the first non-Danish dancer to be offered a principal artist's contract with the famed Royal Danish Ballet.

## AN EVENING WITH SYDNEY DANCE COMPANY

The Sydney Dance Company opens its premiere 1981 season in the Sydney Opera House Opera Theatre on March 4 with Graeme Murphy's new, full length work *An Evening*. It runs only 10 nights.

*An Evening* contains a wide spectrum of dance and musical styles using the work of composers Charles Ives, Darius Milhaud, Gabriel Faure, Richard Maale, Leonard Bernstein, Jerome Kern, Irving Berlin and others. Graeme Murphy has devoted an overlapping of dance styles rarely to be seen in one sitting - but when seen in the perspective of this work, indicate the path this dancer has travelled.

As well as using the diverse talents of the 18 members of the Company, singer actress dancer Geraldine Turner has been engaged for the season and her contribution is an integral part of the production. She will be featured particularly in the section of the work which recaptures the singing and dancing styles of the Broadway stage and the golden years of Hollywood.

After the Sydney season, SDC will take *An Evening* to Brisbane and Canberra in April, Adelaide in July and August and Melbourne also in August. In between the SDC will be going off on its first American tour in May and June to New York and the Spoleto Charleston Festival, then Wolftrap and San Francisco.

## ELVIS — THE STAGE SPECTACULAR

After over 20 years of negotiations the award winning production, *Elvis*, is finally set to open at the Capitol Theatre in Sydney on March 7, before starting a national and overseas tour.

*Elvis* ran for 24 years in London's West End and gained the coveted *Evening Standard* "Best Musical of the Year" Award in 1978.

Starting from Elvis Presley's early days as an unknown singer the production takes us through 25 years of his music — and with the aid of film, slides and a newscaster, depicts the happenings during those 25 years.

The role of Elvis Presley will be played by three people: Young Elvis, Middle Aged Elvis and a Mature Elvis who between them will sing over 100 of his most popular songs. To add the three main characters Graeme Wittington has auditioned over 300 hopefuls and although the role of Young Elvis has been awarded



Time Lapses — the Mature Elvis

down to a short list of three, the producer has been unable to find a suitable Middle Aged or Mature Elvis in Australia. Prior to leaving for England to finish negotiations Wittington said, "I had hoped to have an all Australian cast but will now almost certainly have to use the two English leads to play the Middle and Mature Elvis's, however the other 38 members of the cast will be Australians. The costumes will be authentic copies of the clothes worn during the periods portrayed and Presley's stage costumes will be spectacular." The producer also stressed that this was not a concert but a \$300,000 full length stage musical and no attempt had been made to use look alike singers.



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# ACCIDENTAL DEATH OF AN ANARCHIST

## police story fatal raptus

By Denis Fox

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It finally was being on television in the 1990s. The "Miles" (which have been)

London and this for a standard railway line.

It may have been "Finally" for some time but they were a clear

one of the seven police in the country. The case claimed that the window had only just been opened to let in some fresh air when it fell, killing the man. This is the death of a man who was killed in the street.

Special report — Pg 3

Directed by Brent McGregor.  
Designed by Stephen Curtis  
Starring George Whaley  
with Robert Glitsian, Martin Harris, Deborah Kennedy,  
Paul Mason and Tony Taylor.

**Bomb  
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— Page 3



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**Figure 1** *Estimated number of deaths attributable to the 1998 influenza pandemic in the United States*

**Author's note:** I thank the anonymous reviewers for their helpful comments.

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1. *Psychological Distance* (PD) index: 8

Mail to: Theater Australia, 87 Flinders Street, Melbourne, VIC 3000.

# WHISPERS RUMOURS & FACTS



by Norman Krassell

Season's most infamous casting move by playwright-actor Stephen J. (Seymour Friedman) Speer in the role of the tray, "fastest in the country", scriptwriter Nivola Seel in David Williamson's *Catfish on the Wall*, now in Adelaide (March 3-21) as the start of an national tour for the Australian Elizabethan Theatre Trust. Of the original *Seinfeld* cast, only Kevin Smith remains as the smooth Aboriginal actor Jack Brinklow. Other newcomers are Robert Alexander as the producer, Michael Cusman as the director, Jennifer Claire as the expensive star, Linda Cropper as the ingenue, Robin Bowling as the camp male star and Wayne Garrett as the young assistant. Other dates in the 95 weeks tour are Perth March 3-21, Brisbane, May 11-30, Newcastle, June 1-6 and Melbourne, June 8-23.

And talking of *Seinfeld*, what a complaint has been paid to TA's annual programming issues, like the one on sale during the Nimrod season of the play, full of audio and pictures about the production and its personnel. When the show transferred to the Theatre Royal, behold! Brian Nebenzahl's *Playbill* programme had blossomed into a 36-page "Magazine for the Theatregoer", with articles by leading theatre writers. I was annoyed with an earlier *Playbill* essay into magazine programming. This collapsed because a proved impossible to prevent the pages of theatrical news items published getting out of date. It will be interesting to see how this new and more business approach develops.

This month sees the opening of the Trust's long-delayed production of Brian Clark's controversial *White Life Is A Dream* at Sydney's Theatre Royal on March 23, starring Robert Coleby, the Trust's first choice for the lead role (see article page 18). Coleby's initial rejection of the role because he did not want to tour and the subsequent difficulty in finding a replacement, either here or overseas, caused cancellation of the first six weeks of the national tour planned to start in Brisbane. To compensate however, a three-weeks Brisbane season, at Her Majesty's Theatre from July 21, has been added to the end of the tour. Other

itinerary dates are Newcastle April 27, Canberra May 4, Melbourne May 11, Perth June 15, Adelaide July 6. Supporting cast is Annette Andes, Don Pascoe, Elaine Lee, David Foster, David Northam, Dorothy Allison, Philip Ross, Keith Lee, Lescares Smith and Fred Sterle.

The previously mentioned Queensland tour with Leonard Teale in the Ron Haddock role in the revival of *The Gas Generator* is now expected to open in Brisbane at May Cairns, Rockhampton and Townsville will follow. Who will play the Ruth Cracknell role had not been decided at time of writing.

In furtherance of the Trust's plans for a city season and tour of the *Q Theatre's* big 1988 season, the rock musical *Paradise Regained* negotiations are now in hand for a May opening at the Seymour Center's York Theatre.

Interlude Reading Robert Morton's *Book of Bricks*, I liked the one dropped by a Canaan newspaper critic who wrote in a review of a play at Parramatta: "Mr. Morten gave a sharp turn to both his parts".

The 1988 Festival of Sydney is now history, but though comparatively low-keyed, it earned the applause of playgoers. They were particularly well-served in the 28 days I saw 15 stage shows, from the superb *The Librarian of Shalope* to the lamentable *Aunt Arty's Remembrance*. And there were several others I missed. True, a few would have been on-airway, but it was good programming, nevertheless.

At one Sydney theatre during the festival — no names, no blackouts — the applause at interval and play's end seemed so disproportionate to the show's merit as to sound phony. A muffled sound made me suspect audience reaction was either being faked or magnified or else exaggerated by recorded applause. I hope I'm wrong. The electronic claque is already a crime upon radio and television. We certainly do not want it in theatre.

I, and I am sure many others, really would like to know more about the flawless answers claimed to be replying to the *Australian Council's Theatre Board* on the quality of our theatres. If not their names, at least their occupations and qualifications. The historic well-run ship at Sydney's *Marina Street Theatre* has been wrecked by a threat that its subsidy could be "phased out". This followed reports by the flawless law that "standards have declined", an evaluation totally at variance with professional critical appraisal and with audience response. Not least shameful of the whole sorry affair was the failure of the theatre's board of directors to stand behind an artistic director who had served a well for eight years.

Spending costs of large-scale materials are an understandable deterrent to local

production. Few can afford the risks involved, for example, in a blackboard like *Erin*. Word is that it is, in part, the huge costs to be faced that have defeated and probably derailed the talked-about *On vision of Swann's Todd*. The latter graver-than-thou about a possible local production of Broadway's newest hit, *Success* with Reg Livermore starring, I was therefore interested to note that at the end of January the American production was still \$910,000 short of recouping its production costs of \$1,347,487. It was, however, then making \$40,000 a week profit at New York's St James Theatre, so by now it is no doubt safely in the money. But the point is that even with New York's vastly greater potential audience and larger theatres, that took nine months. See what I mean? That million and a half production costs incidentally included \$510,375 for the physical staging, \$118,031 to contract personnel, \$258,575 rehearsal expenses and \$119,509 in preliminary advertising. An Australian producer might charge some of that initial outlay, but he'd still have little change from, say, \$1,800,000.

Ingrid Bergman's recently published and highly-creditable autobiography distances some amusing gaffs resulting from her constant flawed command of English. Like that in *The Constant Wife* when instead of telling her husband "You are a liar, a cheat and a humbug", she shouted "You are a liar, a cheat and a hamburger". For her credit, she laughed as hilariously as her audiences at such slips. When, in the same play, her husband asked as she was leaving, "What shall I do about food?", instead of replying "Just give the cook her head and you'll be alright", she said "Just get the cook your head and you'll be alright".

## Scenic Designer/ Technical Director

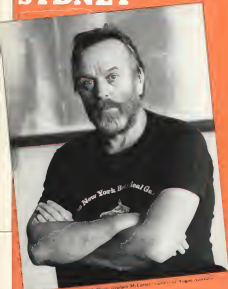
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# SPOTLIGHT

## DISCOVERING HAMLET IN SYDNEY

By Rex Crampton



Hamlet director William Gaskill. Photo: Graham McCann, courtesy of Roger Aschall

William Gaskill is an Australian to direct *Hamlet* for the Sydney Theatre Company. The performances will be given in the Drama Theatre of the Opera House, beginning at the end of March.

Mr Gaskill's distinguished career in England has included work for the Royal Court, the Royal Shakespeare Company, and the National Theatre. From 1965 to 1972 he was Artistic Director of the Royal Court. Some of his best-known productions have been of *The Recruiting Officer*, *Members*, *The Three Sisters* and of Edward Bond's early plays *Saved*, *Lord Morning*, *Lean*, and *The Sea*. With the Joint Stock Company he directed *The Speakers* and *Faust*. Most recently he has freelanced in Britain, Europe and America, directing such diverse works as *Medea House*, the Oedipus plays and *Coal Face*. He has worked in Australia once before, directing *Love's Labour's Lost* for the Old Tote Company in 1974.

His casting includes Colin Firth as Hamlet, Nora Hardham as Ophelia, Max Cullen as Claudius, Kate Fitzpatrick as Gertrude and Alexander Ray as Polonius. The production is designed by Hayden Griffin, with whom Mr Gaskill has worked a number of times (notably on *Medea House* and the Oedipus plays). This will be Mr Gaskill's first production of *Hamlet*.

Like most directors, Mr Gaskill speaks cautiously of a production which is, as yet, only in his (and his designer's) head. What appears on the Opera House stage at the end of March will be the result of the interaction of his present ideas with those of his actors over a five-week rehearsal period.

Nevertheless, in the nature of things, some aspects have to be fixed in advance. The stage of the Drama Theatre dictates the shape of the production from the outset: it is

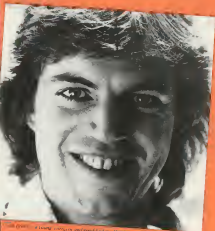
relatively wide in proportion to its height, relatively shallow in projection to its width and relatively unadorned with space in the wings and thus its "cinemascope" form demands some manipulation of space and bodies, on the part of a director, in the interests of picture-making. Mr Gaskill points out that were he directing the play for a different space,

Elements which tend to swing it toward the action (like sword-fights) anachronistically joining. For this purpose late Victorian dress is the most easily acceptable and he quotes the examples of Robert Phillips' Stratford Ontario productions and Sir Tyrone Guthrie's later productions as confirming this feeling. His own previous Australian production of

*Hamlet* (with Laurence as ready but less than attractive (much as Hamlet describes him), Ophelia as no nymphomaniac, and the Ghost as visibly present and doing what its observers describe. In short, Mr Gaskill has two actors who can easily embody a fairly straightforward, literal reading of the text. In speaking of casting Kate Fitzpatrick as Gertrude he described the actress as a "natural institution". I'm not sure what aspect of Gertrude's character he means to underline by this.

A relatively high proportion of any audience is seeing even as well-known a play as *Hamlet* for the first time. Mr Gaskill is concerned that his production should give a just and comprehensible view of the play to such an audience — he is not at pains to justify the play's "relevance" or to "sell" it with gimmicks. His version of the text will be "medium-sized" and "thinned" rather than cut — it will not last for "an eternity" but it will not be compressed. It will have two intervals. And although *Hamlet* was written for an audience which differed greatly from the one which will be seeing it in Sydney in 1981, Mr Gaskill is confident that the vigour of the play, the internal life of its symbols, is such that its meaning will be communicated without directional intervention of any radical kind. The intention that a classic text has an actual life, and that a production can do no more than support or hinder that life, is both an inspiration and a reassurance for a director. Perhaps the element which keeps *Hamlet* eternally fresh is its concentration on the inner life of its central character — while a play like *The Merchant of Venice* derives some of its meaning from its ethical and literary context (Elizabethan notions of revenge and revenge drama), *Hamlet* works out its own attitude to such questions before our eyes in the explicit deliberations of the central character — and the discovery of the nature of the inner life is the aim of the rehearsal process.

If Mr Gaskill is reticent about the way he "sees" character it is because he places his confidence in discovering it with the actor concerned. If he is reticent about the way he hopes to animate the text it is because he places his confidence in the discovery of the play's own life during rehearsal.



Colin Friels as Hamlet, Laurence and Gaskill looking *Hamlet*.

he might not choose to emphasise this element so strongly. The mechanics of wardrobe and set construction demand advance decisions on design. This work is already completed and the designer will arrive soon to supervise the making. The costumes are late nineteenth century in period but the setting will support action and atmosphere without suggesting any particular period. Mr Gaskill feels that a text like *Hamlet* needs to be presented in something near enough to modern dress to make it readily recognisable to an audience without, on the other hand, making

Shakespeare was also dressed in this period. Finally, the mechanics of casting demand commitment to a group of actors, selected by audition, with most of whom the director has not previously worked. The casting of Colin Friels as Hamlet indicates that the character at the centre of the play is likely to be young, energetic and good-looking and Mr Gaskill confirms that the Hamlet he has in mind is in no way neurotic or eccentric. In fact, the casting throughout indicates an intention to present the characters in a moderate light. For example, Mr



# ELIZABETH ALEXANDER

— Actress turned director

by Cathy Neeke

Elizabeth Alexander first charmed her hand as a director with Jean Genet's *The Maids* for the Melbourne Theatre Company last year.

It was such a success, that the show has been brought back for a return season upstairs at the Athenaeum.

"Genet wrote *The Maids* specifically to represent and explore people who are at odds with their identities. That's one of the main reasons why he cast the maids as men — it helped reinforce his sense of personal identity as a species of fiction. In all of his writing he is fascinated by the problem of what's real and what's false.

"At first I didn't want to do it. Then, the fact that these characters represented an alternative to those female stereotypes which turn up with such regularity in the theatre appealed to me.

"I thought it would be interesting to see women play characters which he had written for men. And I wanted to

work with this particular cast.

"Actually I had been talking to John Sumner about directing for films. He's fascinated by film. And about a week later Terry Watts came up and said 'John wants to know whether you'd like to direct *The Maids*, because there's a space for a director there'.

"I nearly fell off my seat. I'd never even mentioned directing for theatre — not even by implication. I said, gave me a couple of days to think about it, and then I decided it was what I wanted to do. I knew the play, I had played Clare in my amateur days.

"In retrospect, now, I'd like to have directed something else to begin with — something easier, like *Noël Coward*."

Elizabeth Alexander would like to do some more directing this year, and she has spoken to John Sumner about it. He said 'Bring me the play'. She thinks the opportunities for female directors are too limited, and that it is a pity that the few who are around are

nearly all working in film. But there are other problems too, such as a widespread lack of confidence in the capabilities of a female director.

"I think the girls in *The Maids* were a bit nervous about working with me, though they haven't said so. I'd never directed anything before and I had only worked with them as an actor."

Asked why she thought *The Maids* was proving so popular with Melbourne audiences, she got it down to the fact that audiences like plays which are academic. "Genet is part of the established literary canon. He's a bit elitist. He'd hate to hear that, but he is."

"The next season is booked out again. I don't find it entertaining. I find it a trial to sit through, but I do find its convolutions and its class-phobia fascinating.

"I found it difficult to direct, the emotions those characters go through are so alien, and I also had to make it as visually exciting as I could. That was an art in itself.

"*The Maids* is very taxing on the cast too. When our run first started it used to take one hour and seventy minutes to get through, but by the end of the season they had it down to eighty-three minutes. That was too fast. They were missing the moments when the audience could get relief, and so could they, and yet still be true to the text."

A play that Elizabeth Alexander would really like to direct is *Cabaret's Macheath* a spoof on *Macheath* by Tom Stoppard.

"It starts with a very short version of the original play — then an inspector walks on to the stage and recognises Macheath as someone who used to sell newspapers at the railway station, and Lady Macheath as an ex-call girl. It's meant to bring the actors out of their roles. But Tom Stoppard wrote both *Cabaret's Macheath* and *Dog's Hamlet* for a particular company. He said, 'I don't want just anyone doing *Dog's Hamlet*', and *Cabaret's Macheath* is supposed to be done with it. Thus there is a problem with the rights."

Elizabeth Alexander's future is mapped out until the end of April. On the tenth of February she will return to Sydney for a stint in the ABC TV series *Sparring Partners*. Then she will take the lead in a feature film, an opportunity which she sees as a bonus for the year.

# TWO NEW VENTURES IN PERTH

By Donna Sadka

Tasmanian puppeteer Peter Wilson is a man for whom anything goes, in the sense that anything which helps make brighter, better images and visual statements in puppet theatre can only be good, regardless of whether it comes within the strict conventions of puppet theatre as Australians generally know it.

This innovative young man found on a Churchill Fellowship study tour in 1973 that in puppet oriented countries like Japan and Russia such things as life-size puppets, masks, live actors etc., were freely used and it gave him the confidence to put more of his own ideas into practice.

A recent sample was the 15 ft. dragon he created for his Perth Festival production of "Furiosus", an amazing creature controlled by pulleys which bore Mephistopheles out over the heads of the audience.

The Theatre Board of the Australia Council and the WA Arts Council have demonstrated their faith in Wilson's creativity by funding him to the tune of a combined \$40,000 to establish in Perth a puppetry arts research team comprising Wilson himself as puppet master and director, Beverley Campbell-Jackson (design), and Cathryn Robinson (scripts) — but Team is the operative word as it is the way Wilson always prefers to work. They will also take on two WA apprentice puppeteers.

Calling themselves "Spare Parts", the team will initiate a number of community activities through workshops for education groups, teachers and T.E. units.

They emphasise their desire to present children's (puppet) theatre performers of a good professional level and are now involved in the Mount Lawley Children's Festival and the Fremantle Arts Centre's summer programme in May. They are also preparing a special performance for primary schools as well as a one man show by Wilson with a guest director.

Spare Parts' main problem at times-

overwinning is the lack of permanent quarters where they can set up their own work-rooms, studio, and exhibitions but the Fremantle City Council is co-operating and the outlook is good.

Also in Perth the Health Education Unit of the W.A. Department of Health is involving itself in the International Year Of the Disabled with the production of *Wings*, Arthur Kopit's successful Broadway play about the nightmare problems of a woman stricken with aphasia as a result of a stroke. The central role of the former waitress is played by professional actress Jenny McNaë.

(Aphasia is the loss of the ability to comprehend or communicate while remaining to all intents and purposes an operable human being).

The play's director, Ken Campbell-Dobbe, believes that "theater is a therapeutic experience which deals

with a lot of things we don't actually confront in our own lives. It helps us, participants and audiences, to learn to accept others and ourselves."

Earlier this year the Unit presented a reading of an original play-script by a Perth quadriplegic which, while obviously the work of a novice writer, gave some insight into the frustrations of the severely physically handicapped.

Dobbe has been appointed drama officer by the Department as part of an experimental project set up to examine all kinds of drama activities in the community where the imagination is used to provide a stimulus. There is an ongoing programme being planned for the rest of this year.

Chief Health Education Officer, Colin O'Doherty, said that drama is now being used extensively in education and it followed logically that it could be used equally beneficially in health education.

## ITI

### Future Theatre Happenings Abroad

an INTERNATIONAL TRI-ANNUAL EXHIBITION OF THEATRE SCENOGRAPHY AND COSTUME DESIGN.

All countries who are members of the ITI, OITEI, and ALEP have the right to participate. Further particulars from the Australian ITI Centre, Zeng Jovian 23-1, Stortjens Passer 20606, North Sea, Yugoslavia, May 1981.

### NORTH AMERICAN TRAINING TECHNIQUES IN THEATRE

This colloquy will be held under the patronage of the English speaking Canadian ITI, followed by the International Festival of Toronto, 12-19 May 1981.

### WOMEN'S INTERNATIONAL THEATRE FESTIVAL

A ten-day festival of women's theatre arts and crafts will be held at Stateville College, Saratoga Springs, NY. The programme includes performances by women's theatres and assemblies, one-woman shows, and various workshops. Write for more information to WITAF, 6205 Crowned Drive, Washington, DC 22016. The festival will be held 10-27 June 1981.

### 2ND COPENHAGEN INTERNATIONAL FESTIVAL

This festival has been arranged following the enormous success of the Amsterdam "Festival of Pseudo-Theatre des Nations". Copenhagen has invited interested Australian companies to participate. Write to: Artistic Director: Trovner Hansen, Copenhagen International Theatre Festival, Havnsgade 35 st. 1, 1036 Copenhagen K., Denmark, 27 June to 25 July.

### ITI/ITI STATUTORY CONGRESS IN MADRID

Theme: Responsibility of theatre towards humanity. 21 May — 6 June, 1981.

# AUBREY MELLOR

— the latest Artistic Director at Nimrod

Interviewed by Shelley Neller

"In this business, you wake up one morning and realise you're not a genius — and you relax."

Aubrey Mellor was indulging in an entertaining interlude of self-appraisal. As he discussed his new role as co-artistic director of the Nimrod Theatre, he looked decidedly relaxed. His crisply-pressed working clothes had a banished charm quite separate from his personal appeal as he reflected on his first foray into the director's world.

"When I was younger, I thought I knew everything. I was one of those terrible fascist young people who has a vision and expects everyone to follow it. I really only went to NIDA . . ."

As a formality?

"No. To get introductions." He laughed. "When I got there, I realised how much I didn't know and thought I'd better start learning."

One of the things he grew to value through ten years at NIDA — as a tutor in acting and a director — was the role of the actor. He is keen to develop this at the Nimrod.

A more mellow and moderate person these days, Mellor talked about all aspects of theatre in psychological or "people" terms. He mentioned the great need for director-actor empathy, and his love of people was his basic guiding force and believed that the great plays were about people, not issues.

"Nimrod was one of the first companies to recognise actors as intelligent beings. Rehearsals are freer here, which the actors like. Now we're at the point where we'd like to form a company of actors and allow them to have more say. I think they need to contribute more to Nimrod's direction. We've chosen six definitely so far and are looking for two, possibly four more."

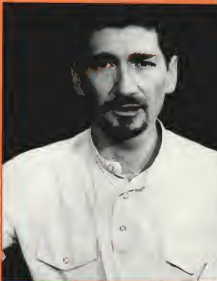
"You need the actors before you can

choose the plays. Some companies depend more on big names. We'd like to have versatile actors who are more amorphous, wanting to progress individually."

Actors usually felt they started behind the eight-ball when it came to the production, he said. His idea is to assemble the players in the early stages.

A lot of directors then wanted actors who weren't too bright. They didn't want them asking too many questions which they might not be able to answer. Now they crave intelligent actors and encourage them to ask as many questions as they like.

At Nimrod, Mellor is being careful to avoid creating a company which has



to have with the designer and producer, rather than belatedly informing them of all the decisions as a kind of necessary afterthought.

This attitude is a significant progression from his approach in the late sixties when "the production was everything and whatever the playwright was trying to say was irrelevant."

"A particular style that gets a bit exclusive. Nimrod has always managed to be contemporary to talk to today's audience without being exclusive. I'd like to help perpetuate that image." With this in mind, the programme for 1981 is being formulated.

"We're looking for a very different



play — like one of the Jacobson tests because they widen our actors so much; they demand that the actors strive in their performance."

Nimrod is also considering a rather large classic with modern relevance (Shakespeare or Brecht), an Australian play written and directed by a woman and a choice of contemporary Czech plays by Vaclav Havel (who is currently in prison). The plays are explorations of relationships, our positions within society and the hypocrisy and fear associated with freedom of speech in that country.

Amid all this decision-making Meller has studiously worked on an Australian translation of Chekhov's *Three Sisters* (which opens this month) because he felt that the English and American translations were "absolutely inadequate" for this country's audiences. They especially lacked colloquialisms.

This formidable task (Meller speaks no Russian) painstakingly undertaken during the past six months with help from friends, probably says more about the director than he is modestly or moderately likely to volunteer. He

pushes gently for perfection in his productions — and if that involves an arduous translation in order to extract the maximum from the actors, then it must be done.

"It's a little dangerous, but I feel fairly secure in it because I've directed six other Chekhov plays," he said.

The people at Nimrod obviously feel fairly secure about Meller, too. The theatre is in transition and you can feel the anticipatory buzz amongst the staff.

After all, Meller's association with the place goes back to its inception when John Bell asked him to be the production manager.

"But I wanted to learn more about direction and how actors work. I feel I've done my apprenticeship now and I passionately want to say a few things to a public audience. With students, the audience is fairly closed."

But it had turned him to decline tempting offers for eight years because he was committed to teaching.

"You get interested in the actors and pushing them through. I've spent more time thinking about other people's careers than my own."

The timing of the Nimrod offer was obviously right because Meller who is married with a one-year old son, took a drop in salary to join the theatre.

He is most frank about his abilities as a director when he drops the subject. And about his past and discusses his general ambitions.

"I would love to direct a very visual, emotional musical. But I know myself well enough to say I'm much better at the psychological plays with complex webs of human beings."

Meller sounds so well-adjusted and equable, one can't imagine him heatedly disagreeing with an actor during rehearsal, but rather than he seems the type who is easily compromised.

"There's always another view. I agree with Chekhov that there are no heroes and villains. If an actor is hung up on a problem, I try to find out the cause behind it — that's the solution. And I can never get excited over a detail."

"But my wife criticises me for not telling actors when they're good. I take the attitude that everything they do is good and if it's not, I'll soon tell them."



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# THE ELLIS COLUMN



## Heroes of Truth and Celluloid Characters

Scene: *The after-credits of the Sydney Theatre. A warm night. Marnos stands peacefully smoking. Enter Whitlam.*

WHITLAM: I'm just waiting for you. Or should I say my lover. (Pause) At what point, do you think I should walk out?

MARNOS: (with an Adams charm) I don't know, there are so many.

WHITLAM: I shall choose an innocent (pause).

MARNOS: Your daughter-in-law, Peg Coleman and I were at school together. At Wagga High (pause). I used to serve her sandwiches in the Paragon Cafe.

WHITLAM: How far has pleased I am in how much our English has improved.

In *Celluloid Heroes* the Ellis

character was kicked off the set, spilling his vitamin pills and snarling over his contract in the first twenty minutes. In actuality it took two whole weeks of the real Ellis's early camping presence — "like" said one of the actors, "an intellectual toothache" before the actors, to credit him, went on strike. The play involved, his own venomous, anti-Ellis documentary chronicle *A Very Good Year*, starred Terry Badel as Ellis, Beggles and Frances James, and John Clayton as Les A. Murray, E. G. Whitlam and James, many of whom were present on opening night: the night John Lennon was murdered and Marnos, in his only act of stark lunacy in the whole season, played "Imagine" (his hat and feed and knife came sobbing down the steps into a dribbler after him).

It had not gone well. Whitlam shot off into the darkness with Murray shouting after him "So you think you've got trouble?" Frances James eyed his old sub-editor of *The Angliques Yearbook* and said, "Tell me frankly Ellis, are you a genius? I do believe I have my doubts." Harry

Kaplan, whom Ellis had interpersonally called an idiot to his face some weeks before, left scoldily with the glittering phrase "a very bad play" thumping under his narrow, mournful, foot-long forehead. Ellis, the fool, took three days to realise he had blown it again.

WHITLAM: *Adams, Adams, remember me (begins to fade out).*

ELLIS: *Remember that? At that poor ghost. Well, death is how could I forget? Er, leave?*

WHITLAM: (snapping back into vision) Yes sir?

ELLIS: You're never really... (fades out, hear him?)

WHITLAM: (with great finality) No sir. I've always regarded you as a patchy little fellow. (fades quickly).

He returned moodily, with the beautiful girl defamed in his own play ("Not so much a play", she said to his secure delight, "as foreplay"), so Williamson's defamation of him as the Nimrod, sourly hugging Robin Ramsay yet again in the foyer afterwards. "He adequately impersonates my strange power over women," he explained, without conviction, to those few still smugged around them. Asked if he found the portrait at all accurate he said "Utterly, except I don't smoke." But he was not happy. Was this filthy, lying, mushy-brother really himself? He decided it had to be since Williamson could not tell a lie. Not because he was fundamentally honest, but because he was utterly unimaginative. What an arse to bequeath to posterity.

"He immortalising you" said Dickens, "the character is called *Utterly Real*."

"Oh, God, bless you Mr. Dickens, sir."

Ellis bought the girl another vodka. She looked at him coolly, remembering his gift that afternoon of a bunch of roses, much like the flowers proffered by Nester Seagill to the pulchre virgin he then exploited and abandoned in the play. She thereafter swallowed the charity question in their second ran holiday romance and flew back ruddy to her lover in New York. Once I saw Williamson, thought Ellis, as the plane climbed up into the endless blue. But perhaps it was already too late. What with Gilly Coon's and Jay Bland's uproarious teleplays and his own forthcoming *The Neuroticism Kid* he was an actual grave danger of,

becoming a genre — a sort of middle-class Norman Wisdom, balding general contempt, bent-over-down-left crotch. This was not good. In his own mind he was a creature of cool and calm and dignity, like Gore Vidal or David Williamson, damn. Why was he not seen that way?

Suspecting the answer, Ellis at New Year resolved through his shudders to purchase a second shirt, and week, moreover, the address of a laundress. It would not be easy, but he was determined to try.

What was the etiquette, he wondered, as he watched through the little round window the ask from his pen spread over his new white shirt, of portraying people on stage? To do a wash-truth, he suspected, or not at all. Whillam, described in *A Very Good Year* as a big, haughty lord, had, after autographing a book "to Bob Ellis, embryo script-writer", called it a good script. The girl described in the text as a murderess had gone off with the author. The other girl, characterized as a plaintive suicidal whinger, had recommended it heartily to her friend Les Murray, on the other

hand, although his character was by far the most liked, based his occasional rudeness, and demanded and got from his old friend Ellis, substantial changes. Francis James, characterized as a liar, invited Ellis to lunch.

W C FIELDS: (on his drunken) And so the underprivileged of this great nation I leave two million dollars (pause) Two million dollars (pause) On up and thoughts, fuck you

Noyce and Ellis discussed these things in the parking lot on the opening night of *Coloured Heroes*. Williamson, a great writer they both agreed, somehow felt no fear. They turned to his wife and advised her on how he could rectify this. Make the characters more real, they said, give them histories. Have them remember the past, like in *A Very Good Year*. It fell on beautiful, cool, deaf ears. Williamson, she revealed, now believed a character was not what he said but what he did. A well-kept fundamentalist, she thought Ellis. A twenty-year-old character in *Traveling North*, for instance, with no memories of the First or Second World War. Not only fundamentalist, but wrong.

ELLIS: (two weeks later to Whillam) I suppose you're never speaking to me again.

WHILLAM: Ah no, I'm afraid I've had to.

Still, he must have something, this tall, shy, presidential woodcock, looking all that way down, as from a grandstand, at the mere human race. He knew, like Ayckbourn and Neil Simon, the necessary minutiae. More power to his elbow. No, on second thoughts, fuck him. No, on third thoughts.

"I think what annoys me about Williamson's characters" said Ellis to Noyce, "is that they have no self-awareness, no self-doubt, the way my characters have." (That's why your characters are undramatic", said Noyce. Ellis earned his importance. The night ended on it was the Nimrod's death anniversary, with a hundred actors in their original costumes, drunk as lords. The Fenners' old clothes, said Ellis bitterly of John Bell. He was getting better in his middle age. Soos, if he was not careful, he would be writing a column for *Theatre Australia*.



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Ken Harrison, the central character, has been injured in a car accident. His quick mind is unaffected, but for the rest of his life his head will be attached to a body that he cannot move. The brittle humour with which he faces his situation hardens to a determination to end his artificial existence, prolonged only by constant medical care. It's easier decided than done: the clinical, medical, moral and instinctive arguments against it shape the drama of the play.

*Whose Life is it Anyway?* has had enormous success in England, where Tom Courtenay played Ken Harrison in the first production in 1978. In America, the paralysed patient suffered a curious sex change — dramatically speaking to turn the play into a star vehicle for Mary Tyler Moore. Lucy Arnaz and her husband Laurence Luckinbill took it on tour and shared the central role, week about. Neither venture was as successful as the promoters hoped.

Now Australia is getting its own production with Robert Colby in the pivotal role. The Elizabethan Theatre Trust is presenting *Whose Life is it Anyway?* in a five-month tour which begins in Sydney on March 26 and goes on to Newcastle, Canberra, Melbourne, Perth, Adelaide and Brisbane.

Brian Hewitt-Jones, who directed the English touring production, was brought to Australia to direct the play here with a cast that includes Annette Andre, Dorothy Alison, Elaine Lee, Don Pascoe and David Northam. Set design follows the original English setting by Alan Tagg.

Even before he began rehearsals, Robert Colby was researching this challenging role, which demands that he hold the attention of audiences in big commercial theatres (such as the Theatre Royal in Sydney, the Comedy in Melbourne) from a supine position, immobile in a hospital bed. Colby sought the help of a 23-year-old man in a Sydney hospital, a quadriplegic who appeared to have come to terms with the fact that he would be paralysed from the neck down for the rest of his life. The actor explained that he was in a play and offered it to the patient to read, though in retrospect was somewhat relieved that the offer was refused.

"He said that everyone in his situation goes through a stage when they want to die, but they get over that. He has been engaged before the car accident, and he and his fiancée had decided to go ahead with their lives as they were." (Unlike Ken Harrison of the play, who asked his fiancée to stay away, "Better that than a lifetime's suffering.... I told her to go to—release her, I hope, from the guilt she would feel if she did what she really wanted to do.")

In the real-life situation, Colby was shocked into understanding just how total a quadriplegic's helplessness can be. Faced by a usually dressed young man in a wheelchair, he forgot that those limbs underneath the joints, open-necked shirt and sneakers couldn't move of their own accord any more. "A nurse asked the patient if he would like a pillow to rest his arms on, he said he would, and she brought it. Then she had to pick up his arms and put them on the pillow..." Colby gets a tug-of-war impression of the scene, and explains how he found himself trying to keep his normal gestural style of talking in check, because it seemed some kind of insult to the other man's immobility.

Colby learned about the difficulty a quadriplegic has in breathing. "They break from their necks. But there's a certain amount of theatrical licence in the play, and I'm not sure at this stage quite how far I shall take the shallow breathing."

In reading the play, the strongest impression you get is the enormous energy of the motionless patient, words that defy his situation and make the role an exciting one. "I find it a very projectable part. More than most," says Colby. "The man is very intelligent, he expresses himself well and his mind races at such a speed that his thoughtfulness comes through in the writing."

Physically, the role offers a challenge that is the direct opposite of the activity — or lack of it — on stage. "To be able to project and to relax a body to a state of stillness without tension... I am doing quite heavy workouts to be fit for it."

Robert Colby is best known in Australia through his television roles. A 23-year-old Englishman, he has

lived in Australia since 1975, occupied by *The Young Doctors* and *Parrot Boat*, *True Love* and *The Phantom* amongst a variety of credits. Most recent was *The Levitas Man* which began its TV run in March. It is not that he has pursued a television career, he says. Just that it happened that way. It was, after all, a stage role that brought him out here — the title role in *Chickens' Fracas* for the Old Tote — and he says he doesn't want to lose the art of stage performance.

"I wanted to get back to the theatre because too much television is bad. It is not so much the medium, but the way you are made to perform out of sequence. *Levitas Man*, for example, has a time span of only six hours, but we were doing about all over the place. This stops you building up a performance, and you learn tricks. You can't help it. You try to wind yourself up into an emotional state for a certain scene, but there are times when you have to create it purely technically. If you keep repeating it for television — that sort of system — you get out of feeling it. You know what will work and what you can get away with. The theatre brings back that sense of reality. It is also a pleasure to work with an immediate audience reaction."

Colby's return to the theatre started with a small step last year, a one-act play in the lunchtime series at the AMP Theatre. He was then offered the lead in *Whose Life is it Anyway?* And turned it down! "I always thought it was a good role. I always appreciated it was a difficult role — though if there is no challenge in a role you might as well not do it."

What put Colby off was the touring. His wife and their two children always travel with him, even to Greece for location work on *The Levitas Man* — and the time suggested seemed inconvenient for them. The Elizabethan Theatre Trust was forced to look elsewhere, first in Australia and then overseas. Richard Chamberlain, Derek Jacobi and George Hamilton were considered. The delay in the \$1 million production was putting it in danger. Colby was approached again. This time he accepted, thereby getting his biggest acting challenge for years.

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RSC trained director, and founder of the first women's theatre company, SUSAN TODD, spent five weeks at Nimrod at the end of last year conducting their Women Director's Workshop. While in Australia she gave the following talk at the State Theatre Co of SA's public forum.

# CRISIS IN CONFIDENCE

I think it's possible to describe a crisis of confidence, a lack of clear direction, in a good deal of current theatre. I'm aware of the fact that the observational I want to make springs very much from my deep involvement in my own culture. They may be rather irrelevant to Australia's, nevertheless or superficial to far as they are about what I've seen here.

These reservations notwithstanding, leaving England and coming here to work for a brief period has in some way that I don't understand sharpened my sense of the strengths and weaknesses of current English language theatre; has made me testafresh its possibilities, and the degree to which theatre is needed. Needed for the heightened experience of shared illumination, communality, and challenge, flowing between theatre practitioners and audience, which only theatre of all the cultural goods on offer I think, can give.

I want first to talk about money. Not so much who pays, but how the relationship between funding systems and the production of theatre contributes to various losses of confidence in doing the work. The relation is a complex one. Money is directed by the state toward the production of theatre, apparently on the basis that the state wishes, on a need-to-be basis, to affirm and foster theatre as part of its servicing of society's needs.

But few people at state level are sure enough about that themselves, to really commit on the principle (especially in the face of opposition) that society does need art in the same way it needs hospitals or transport. So the basis on which money is directed to theatre is never quite firm. It shifts and slides, sometimes appearing as the free direction of funds without commitment or constraint as a provision for social need, but at other times appearing as a principle closer to a "return on investment" one.

A specific quantity or quality of goods seems to be demanded, as the visible return for and justification of expenditure. There are all kinds of reasons for this shift in principle, among them economic hard times, and political hard lines. The result for the workers in the fields of culture. Just as those individuals responsible for the direction of funds at state level find themselves on shifting ground, so do working artists. No-one can either quite accept, or quite refuse a "return

on investment" principle, though it very often, to add to the confusion, covertly underlies negotiation. The relationship between funding bodies and theatres is thus fraught with tension in the crucial area of money.

That tension is further complicated by the often covert and multiple aspirations and expectations channelled toward theatre, and symbolised by the provision of money. Especially in the context of the local state, theatres often carry a great weight of civic investment of a non-financial kind. Theatre products are automatically perceived as a "proof" of civic endeavour. Or as an "index" of national intelligence. The very buildings, costly and magnificent, are a source of local pride, their construction proof of advancing prosperity, and of the local state's care for things spiritual.

So working artists in theatre are caught in a contradiction they individually cannot resolve, and for which they are not responsible. They find themselves on the receiving end of often unmet, but large, civic aspirations, and resentment when they fail to fulfil them. And they are caught up in the confusion that gathers around the task of funding.

The performer working on the stage before an audience knows very well the core of the relationship there, and the precise nature of the communication made. She/he understands the "return on investment" relationship at that point, but in what might be called a "gift" relationship to the audience. No matter what the cost of the production, or how much or little the seat prices are, that ancient relation remains: central, restorable, and totally vulnerable. In their work at the point of presentation, to which all the care of preparation lends, performers experience the duty and appalling pain of rejection, and sometimes the pleasure of acceptance, of their "gift".

The expectation of a return on investment cannot be reconciled with this unique understanding that performers and audience establish. Working artists make attempts simply to endure on the "return on investment" basis, but without conviction since they know in reality their connection to the audience is quite other. They lack the confidence to speak, or fight for, their knowledge, perhaps fearing to be thought playful and unworried if they clearly say that their position cannot be measured by

money. Or perhaps they are fearful of seeming to differentiate themselves from the mass of people whose relationship to what they produce is very different, often alienated in the extreme.

Working artists are themselves aware that public funding can seem obviously to mean that the work does belong not to the makers or to the actual audiences, but to everyone because everyone pays taxes, and without individual choice. Socialism, even of the most understanding and demanding kind, must be accepted from everyone, including that of professionals who presume to speak for the mass, and actually are demanding the quantity or quality they individually require.

I thought the Alan Roberts piece on STC (*The Advertiser*, November 1988) interesting in this respect, though more in another. It seemed to me to do terrible damage to the relationship between theatre and its audience or critics: to set up an atmosphere of total warfare between the two. That kind of extreme denial I think all relationship or connection, and treats theatre as just another commodity to be either consumed or thrown aside, according to the whims of appetite, like ice-cream.

People who work in theatre are accustomed to criticism: to the rejection of the "gift" with as much grace and skill as is taken to offer it. A two-way relationship does exist, even if it is difficult and it needs to happen for when it is, human and rather messy, not modelled on the analogy of consumer and commodity.

Criticism or even to that praise needs to be offered within a framework of a consciousness of mutuality then, between practitioners and audiences. When I tried to think about what strengths the working artist in theatre might be able to set against the difficulties of relating to funding and the state, this acknowledgement seemed crucial. I think that a really strong, resilient, and critical commit-

ment to the society and its whole culture is what produces exciting theatre, and is its greatest strength. For the writers and makers of theatre, an awareness of the society's growing pains, a positive engagement with its latent conflicts, is what makes a theatre that will have the quality of expression of lived experience.

The most exciting plays in Britain over the last ten years have had these qualities. Edge's *Deceiver*, Hare's *Famulus*, Caryl Churchill's *Cloud Nine* or *Light Shining in Buckinghamshire* and a lot of Howard Barker's work. All have contained a quick, alert responsiveness to what was happening correctly, which made their audiences



sit on the edge of their seats, knowing themselves to be in the presence of something absolutely alive, and often subversive, going on on the stage.

These writers were responding to, and challenging aspects of our contemporary experience of society, and they spoke to us in the present tense. They are, in the best sense, "in touch", often indeed more so than other journalists or current forms of orthodox political expression. Doubtless for instance inspired a much fuller and more subtle emotional and political substance to the question of racism in England than any of the political groupings which sought an analysis of that phenomenon could do.

Our strengths as makers of theatre

may lie in a full engagement with our own cultures. But what happens in practice very often is that theatre makers retreat into a ghetto, and shut themselves off behind defensive walls, as their only means of coping with the pains of rejection by audiences or critics, of being treated as commodity, and the confusion produced by complicated relations to the state. Some few, famous enough, and of willfully independent mind like Peter Brook, sidestep the issue by cutting all relation to state funding systems, and insisting on the very best conditions to produce the work.

When you're in the ghetto as a maker of theatre, the results are fatal to theatre's life. You are out of engagement, and thus your major source of strength is lost. One of the aspects of that ghettoising process that concerns me is that it produces a condition of self-generating fear of the new, of changes in the social order which require an aesthetic response, of all critical new artists.

It is at this point that the women question as it affects theatre is relevant. The Women's Liberation Movement, now more than ten years old, implicitly generates a sharp critique of all existing social institutions, including cultural ones like theatre, whose important images of women are made, are forged.

Women working to enter the field of theatrical representation as makers and controllers of images as well as the more traditional role of interpreters, find the men within it often more afraid of the threat we offer, than excited by the possibility we present of a much fuller and richer representation of the world. We can, and do, as women work on their gait, and insist they "should" be free and have women working beside them at all levels. But the issue is not in the end accessible to this kind of civil rights approach. It requires men to feel genuine, and understand in their bones what our absence from positions of central means. And to experience that absence as strange, as the anachronism that it is.

Yet I fear that this imagined condition, which would develop a free and open relationship between those working within theatre and the great social movements outside it, would require in turn a much greater confidence than now exists in our theatre.



If theatre, as Susan Todd suggested at her public forum for the State Theatre Company of SA, is in a state of crisis at present, it must look to growing points in western culture. Feminism is that growing point. To be afraid of feminism is to be afraid of new ideas, of analyses different from those of the ruling group (men). To be threatened by feminism is to be threatened at the loss of exclusive male power. It is also important to remember that "separation" is a temporary and necessary process to develop new analyses, and is quite a different thing from "separatism" (a term recently coined — defensively — by men), which has little following amongst feminists.

So what might women have to offer as theatre directors? Perhaps the question is best answered by revoicing "men" for "women". What if nearly all plays in Australian theatre were written by women, directed by women, designed by women, with women in the best roles? Would you not perhaps feel that you were getting rather a skewed view of the world? Would men then feel as frustrated, resentful, started as many women feel now?

The Workshop really began when, some nine months before the scheduled starting date, John Bell and I wrote to about 30 theatres seeking their response to the idea and the possibility of placing the participants with them. Most were enthusiastic or supportive, some thought it unnecessary, some didn't reply at all. Closer to the time, we advertised and received over 60 excellent applications from stage managers, performers, film-makers, amateur theatre directors, teachers, writers and social workers.

It was considered important that those selected for the course should not only be outstanding in potential, but be markedly different from each other in interests, experience and styles, for several reasons. First, we didn't want to flood the limited directing market with ten new directors, who all wanted to work on the same kind of theatre. Second, five weeks is a very short time to learn skills/craft, and places the person running the course under unnecessarily great pressure.

Those finally selected were very different. Gillian Armstrong, Beverly

## WOMEN DIRECTORS' WORKSHOP

Late last year Nimrod ran a Workshop for Women Directors. CHRIS WESTWOOD reports:



Lecture Room, Nimrod and Theatre No. 2

Blankenship, Camilla Blunden, Margaret Davis, Chris Johnson, Christine Kolke, Jude Kuring, Fay Makotow, Jane Oche and Jacqui Phillips. Chris Johnson, for example, has a quietly penetrating intellectual curiosity which leads her to images. Christine Kolke, on the other hand, appears to begin with striking and immediate images which lead her into an examination of ideas. Gillian Armstrong's experience with a large budget production and subsequent scrutiny by the press and feminists on *M. Butterfly* Corcoran contributed greatly to the "how to handle" discussions. Beverly's experience in directing herself in Germany and her interest in Brecht added something different again. Jane Oche's interest in ethnic and political ensemble work, and Camilla's experience with the Women's Theatre Group in Canberra further widened the possibilities of ideas and skills "exchange". All of the participants had different notions of where they might direct in theatre: main house subsidised, TIE, alternative theatre, community theatre, commercial, or youth theatre.

The formal structure of the course was in two parts: work on Caryl

Churchill's *Cloud Nine* (contemporary) and Thomas Middleton's *Women Beware Women* (a Jacobean classic). Four lines of approach were taken: the craft process of directing, the role and responsibilities of a director, the implications and ramifications of being a women director and using the Workshop group itself as a learning vehicle (examining its processes to understand aspects of the directorial role).

Comments by the group on the third aspect are interesting. "The group considered the pressure women feel from without and within to prove themselves, particularly in a position involving a degree of control and authority. We discussed the traps of trying to be either a "super-woman" or an "honorary man", the problems of female stereotypes, either the "helpless female", the mother, the tough career-minded feminist, the macho businesswoman.

Susan Todd raised the question of certain pitfalls which may be associated with women as directors: a tendency to "mother" the actors and the production, to be self-explanatory in an effort to cope with every job single-handedly, to internalise feelings of failure, to back away from conflict and angry confrontations, falling into the more familiar role as mediator and comforter.

The Workshop also considered the positive aspects of certain abilities often seen as "female": the ability to set up and maintain an emotional balance in a group, the ability to recognise and be sensitive to needs and moods of feeling in a group, the ability to listen and be patient in times of stress.

For my own part, I am very pleased that Margaret Davis has been appointed Assistant Director at the State Theatre Company of SA, that Jacqui Phillips is currently directing a community theatre play in Bordertown, that Jude Kuring is working in the Women and Theatre Project, that Fay Makotow is to direct *Hours in Our Senses* for Nimrod's Downstream Theatre in March, that Chris Johnson has been appointed Theatre Director at Nimrod, and the others have plans in the pipeline. I think Nimrod has changed a great deal, and if the Workshop were to be an isolated event, I'd be very disappointed.

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# INTERNATIONAL



## Adultery done justice

by Irving Wardle

Amid a crescendo of warnings and gruesome evidence that the old country is falling to bits, nothing has shaken the British theatre's perennial obsession with the marital plight of the middle-aged property-owner. Sadder if you like, but the fact is that this tattered old subject continues to yield first class plays, two of which got the New Year off to a flying start.

Peter Nichols' *Passion Play*, a full-scale RSC production at the Aldwych, is the more ambitious of the pair, despite theatrical appearances to the contrary. Adultery may be the most overworked theme in Western drama, but few plays do justice to it for the obvious reason that what goes on in the secrecy of the partners' beds is far more dramatic than anything they say, or indeed do, so one another Nichols has observed his familiar bedside and found a brilliant way around it.

James and Eleanor are a blatantly domesticated couple who have seen their children off the premises and now have the house and the rest of their lives to themselves. He restores paintings, she sings in a choir, they tell each other everything and are still happy together in the same bed. Enter the fatal Kate, a husband-snatcher younger than James' daughter, who propositions him over a restaurant table and gets her tongue down his throat by the end of the meal. The sexually armed James seems to misread this smothering episode as his wife, whereupon James & his alter ego, Francis frantically on the scene to make sure he gets his wife right. With the consent of him the character splits in two, and the comedy begins.

In due course, Eleanor also acquiesces as alter ego, but meanwhile Mike Gelson's production discloses some other ingredients, such as Patrick Robinson's two lead-in acts which allows James to run into the matrimonial bedroom and enter a place of suspense through the same door, and

increase the spectacle of James writing a compromising letter with that of a middle-aged friend handing the same document to Eleanor, who promptly splits in two.

With two characters and two alter egos the possible range of permutations is vast, and Nichols exploits them with a wonderful command of surprise and observation of twisted up thought processes. Benjamin Whitrow's Juliet sits exchanging small-talk with his wife and mistress while Angus Rodgers, as her other half, is climbing all over the lascivious Kate. Eileen Atkins, as Eleanor's double severely ticks off Mike Watkinson for getting drunk before herself collapsing into a scented heap.

Muscle is another potent element in the show. The first time we get of Eleanor's choral experience is a thunderous blast of the Verdi *Don Juan* as Kate's apparently harmless start in the opening scene. And

all Nichols can do is repeat it at the top of his voice. What remains is a small but vividly accomplished comedy that will tempt the morals of everyone who has ever slunk round to the shops with two coats for a secret phone call.

The main couple in Stanley Price's *Moving* (Queen's) are in much the same state as James and Eleanor, a well-to-do dental surgeon and his university-educated wife, left alone when their children get the news. But instead of consuming themselves with sexual jealousy, they embark on the even greater agony of trying to sell the house. The opening scene, with one supercilious buyer giving way to another whose chances of making an offer depend on a day chase stretching to the Scottish border, sets up the picture of the innumerable transactions that have shortened Frank's temper to hair-trigger tension, and turned the staid Sarah into a volcano fired



From Jeffery: Barbara Fenton and Penelope Keith in *Moving*. Photo: Donald Cooper

nothing in the play heats more than the sight of the wrong husband trying to regain his wife's trust with a bungled grasp on the start to the impossibly desolate accompaniment of the Mozart Requiem.

The second act has nothing like the same clarity of purpose. In it, Nichols picks up his little pun and sets out to explore its religious implications. But although he sets the scene by involving a pair of atheists in great devotional music and the restoration of religious paintings, the metaphor refuses to grow, and a feeling persists that the marital argument has been made, and

The spectator's first question is how Mr Price will expand his all-too-familiar slice of life into two and a half full-packed hours. He does so partly by challenging prevailing West End practice with no fewer than eleven parts, not counting the unseen but inescapable presence of son Ben, a Born Again Christian who affects the breakfast table with clumsy caresses from Connecticut.

Additionally there are such highly coloured figures of Sarah's dour actress sister (Barbara Fenton) and a phlegmatic house gardener, who speaks in an



John Waters and Susan American on the set of *Pink Flamingos*. Photo: Reg Wilson

Alexander Method posture exercises, who bring the best out of the prospectively desperate central pair, and rally round to get the place sold.

The usual test for a play of this kind is its success in converting shared painful experience into laughter. *Moving* does this wherever it relates directly to the property market: it does not achieve this effect with parental emotions. But one reason for admiring Robert Charney's production is that it also tackles the question of what kind of life the home has seen, and who has the right to live there. It does so through the performances of Prosser Rood and Peter Jeffrey who may be two of our best stage actors but who also excel in low-key emotional precision. Miss Rood's brand of controlled desperation releases all the laughter you would expect, together with moments of naked distress as when she collapses in tears when she finally gets the house off her hands.

subjects seems a heartening trend.

Christopher Durang, one of America's most promising writers of comedy, has chosen to have fun with a favorite American obsession, psychiatry, in his *Sexual Therapy* at the Phoenix Theatre. While Durang keeps his focus on psychiatry, the comedy rides high. His two therapists are, of course, much cruder than the patients, and the bubbling sources of the play's best moments. One is a macho Freudian sadist; the other a jolly lady who calls things by their wrong names. "Therapy" becomes "Therador" (Kate McElroy's Stewart is quite delicious in this part).

Unfortunately, the play is about the patients who have met through an advertisement in a personal column. As played by two handsome performers, Sigmund Weaver and Stephen Collins, they are as attractive as Mr Durang allows them to be. On the same ground, however, Mr Durang fails, runs dry and repeats his effects. Also, the play is oddly shaped with a dramatic farcical scene happening half way through the second act.

There is enough evidence here, though, of Mr Durang's talent, a comic vision that fractures ordinary scenes of American living. It is a natural but sunny view that would do well to let itself go to its worst excesses.

Ted Tally, whose *Coming Attractions* was presciently at Playwrights Horizons, hardly needs this advice. Excess is the way he's going to skewer a dozen of America's current madnesses: license a park with a two-dollar handgun, under the guidance of a lunatic agent becomes a notorious murder, "The Halloween Killer" in flow-

the book connects, movie deals, groupies et al. But he falls in love with Miss America and becomes bourgeois. The world turns on him and the book has him in the electric chair.

Mr Tally's outrageous concept and his fast flowing scenes are the play's strengths. The agent's utterance of "Only two things sacred, violence and bad taste", looks very like a cop-out for an author who certainly delights in both. These two excesses are underlain, however, by the moral righteousness which accompanies the outrageous gang-out.

*Coming Attractions* is indeed a conspiracy morality tale, outrageous, absurd and fast moving. A bright, handworking cast achieves unsuccessfully to convey us that it's funny. Symptomatic of the play's central problem is the finale: the hero's execution in the electric chair being done as a television special, complete with all the cast as a required, top-billed chorus. Then the hero cries out that it's the world that's crazy (and guilty), not he. (Papp's *The Madwoman of Chaillot* circa 1945).

What's excessive about the Mabou Mines' presentation of *Dead End Kids* at the Public Theatre is the subject matter. Billed as "A History of Nuclear Power" it's really about nuclear holocaust and how we've all learnt to live (all too easily) with the bomb.

Mabou Mines is an experimental group, foundation-funded, that shelters in Joe Papp's Public Theatre complex. One of its leading members, Joanne Akalatis, has conceived and directed *Dead End Kids* through what is clearly a lengthy incubation period of improvisation and creation. The result is a collage of scenes

John M. Duffy, Tony O'Neil and Bill John Schellert in *Dead End Kids*. Photo: Carol Kasper



## Nothing succeeds like excess

by Karl Lavett

A refreshing sight these days on Off-Broadway stages is that of young American playwrights turning a spotlight on the excesses of contemporary American life. The method of spotlighting is also interesting: treating a topic that is inherently obscure and then taking a several steps further. Young writers turning to comedy to expose serious



and impressions that have a general chronological order but whose juxtapositions are always surprising and often non sequitur.

The clarification of such subject matter and method could easily run the risk of prosaicism, but what's so refreshing is not all the generous doses of comic invention throughout. This comedy, rather than detaching from the seriousness of the topic, provides a perspective that makes the whole more seem even more awful. There's also a freedom from didacticism, a genuine there-it-was-taken-or-leaves attitude.

The crazy quality of the play's action includes: alcoholism, a stage magician, Madame Curie, Faust, Einstein, genocide, book throwing, pop songs, Oppenheimer, documentary films, a stand-up comic, a dead chicken and Giger costumes. It's incentive you selective with a freshness that could again give such free form work a good name. Well performed by a large cast, it features a young actress, Ellen McEliduff, who has not only grace and beauty but a great comic flair.

If you think that the Food song in *King Lear* should not be done with more hats and canes, then you might find Shakespeare's *Cabaret* excessive. Otherwise you'll delight in the new repertory that Lance Mulhoy has given. Well Shakespeare's lyrics and poems. Originally presented Off-Broadway, where it was much more abstract in concept, it is now at the Bays Broadway's smallest house. The new director John Driver, has made it more literal for Broadway audiences, but has also introduced wit and variety into a programme that some might find demanding. *Verano and Adorno* is done in a Western idiom, *Yousa* complete with a Dolly Parton wig. "All That Glitters" from *Merchant of Venice* is done by three gold-diggers in one large pink box.

Lest this sounds like Will has been gutted out of his true heritage, please know that Lance Mulhoy has treated each selection with just the right mixture of sensitivity and anguished. He clearly reveres the Bard, but happily he's not outwitted. The music is fresh as paint, melodious, and contemporary.

The cast of six, three boys and three girls, is exemplary. Will's words come through sharp and clear. While many American actors have difficulty speaking Shakespeare, these have no trouble singing it.

Yes, this is the same Lance Mulhoy who provided the music for those early Philip Simon Revues, which many Australians remember with great affection. Shakespeare's *Cabaret* is his own concept, and given the taste and talent with which it's been created, may its success be excessive in every way.



Patricia Pearson, Catherine Cox and Peter Perkins in *All That Glitters* from Lance Mulhoy's Shakespeare's *Cabaret*.



Stephen Lafferty and Suzanne Wauson in Christopher Durang's *Beyond Therapy*. Photo: Markie Siegel.

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# FILM

BY STEPHEN  
BIRCHALL



## New Generation shorts

The long, frustrating, seemingly hopeless struggle to get exposure on the screens of the nation for Australian-made short subjects — it's amazing that so much government money is being poured out in the cause of film-making when only a handful of newspapers have the opportunity of seeing the result of all this effort — took a slight turn for the better in the past few weeks.

As part of the Festival of Sydney the programme "Australian Cinema: the New Generation" was arranged at the Opera House and the Paddington Town Hall, looking off with two films by David Bradbury. *Frontline* (reviewed in this magazine when it made the 1980 Sydney Film Festival) and *Wilfred Bruchert* — *Public Enemy Number 1* the latter fetched only just in time for the world premiere at Spex on January 9, a session from which, incidentally, about 200 people had to be turned away for lack of seats. In other words, house full.

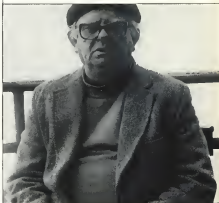
Leading up to this, the film *Flamenco Park* by Clyde Jenson had (and may still be having) a good commercial run in company with *Desired to Kill* and *Stepping Out* and *Gone With A Chance* — *The Story of Francis Crick*, had a seasonal, the Opera House. Later the Australian Film Institute presented a season of films made with the help of the Women's Film Fund at the Opera House. *Flamenco Park* got a repeat showing here, with *Pen And Nivola*, *Climbers*, *Age Before Brown* and *Confession Four*, which has been sold to US cable TV.

In *Wilfred Bruchert*, Bradbury pursues his contrasted-related, original-archival style, and it works very well. Bruchert, an Australian who became a pacifist almost by accident, and whose Despatch Thomas awarded (the role of the DT is a useful one, though not given much credit by those who live by faith) led him to reporting wars

from the unpopular side and got him tagged as traitor by some Australians when this country was engaged in battle in Korea and Vietnam, is a robust personality. He was the first western journalist into Hiroshima after the bombing, travelling in civilian clothes and carrying an umbrella with which he hoped he might defend himself against Japanese who were likely to be affronted by a European skin so soon after the bombing. What he saw there turned him into a critic of the great powers

on *Frontline* have made an exciting film, just short of an hour. It isn't fast pace, is not witty and is never boring. Like *Frontline*, it may have a hard time getting local release. *Frontline* has won some international prizes and has been sold abroad, but not in Australia. The ABC said it was too long and too much money and the cinematists are simply not interested.

The second most interesting of the batch of films is probably *Stepping Out* (Tilly



David Bradbury

He explains this, at last, more as accompanying chorus of red-baiters, and emerges as very honest, stubborn, intelligent, comfortable and friendly, and above all very Australian, even to the point, after forty years away and the deprivation of his passport. It is said that he now finds that the small oppressed nations he admired have in turn become oppressors, just as ready to put the boot in.

Bradbury's film is not apical pleading. He notes that at the time of Stalin's purge Bruchert's voice was not raised in protest. The way of the radical enthusiast is indeed a hard one. Bradbury and his co-editor Stewart Young, who also worked with him

minutes) which also combines a conceptual theme with a lively and entertaining script and inspired discussion, this one by Chris Noonan. I went to see it reluctantly, as one tries to postpone a visit to a hospital, where one is unable to avoid seeing disturbing sights. But as it turned out the film, while on the face of it a story of mentally retarded people, is filled with life and hope and quite a lot of fun, and leaves the audience paying, as they testified at an Opera House session by laughing out loud at claps and shouts. This is not the sort of reaction given a merely worthy cause.

The surface action is concerned mostly

with what happened when the ferry or so people from the Lorna Hodgkinson Sanatorium Home in Sydney, stimulated and guided by a Christian anti-therapist and playwright named Aldo Cennamo, took to the stage for an "event" *Baharatnik*, comments from Rosayne Grace who has lived at the home since she was nine and is now twenty-one — and a most engaging girl she is — and the event itself make up the action produced and directed by Noonan and splendidly photographed by Dean Simler to music arranged by Keith Jarrett. But more important is the warmth, affection, courage, hope, faith and happiness generated on screen. Noonan never loses sight of the entertainment factor and so holds attention while the message slips joyously, gently or exuberantly through.

On the same bill at the Opera House was *Five Fems A Chance* a 47 minute documentary by Jim Kendall, photographed in what must have been enormous difficulties, what with the nature of the terrain at Torrens Creek, the number of people jammed into a small space, the loose staff and the police by Paul Tait set to the music of the protestors armed with guitars and other transportable instruments. Narration: somewhat portentous and delivered with a tone perhaps picked up from one of the bedouins advancing on the rain forest, is delivered by Jack Thompson. The film is pretty stirring stuff, moving, funny in parts, and was made on the spot of an outing, well deserving of its award for "courageous film-making" from the Australian Film Institute. The man in the sun behind me focused it "he alerted" and alerted it is — in favour of the men and people. Blaming the other way has been effectively handed by newspapers and commercial television.

*Now And Then* a 48-minute fiction from Mark Tinsell with photography by Brian Bangrove offers the view of existence of Australian living that more heart-breaking films often miss. The young



*Now And Then* (left) and *Five Fems A Chance* (right) from *Mapping Out*. Photo: Jane Ware Ltd.

man, Garry (Ian Glenewey) is not one of your rebels, and the script follows him from a job on boats at a Blue-Anchovy River village — from which he is ejected by the advent of the boat's son from high school — into unemployment without crying too much over his fate. Garry has a nice love affair going for him, a pleasant friendship with an old man who can cut the great depression and a philosophical about it now that he can draw his pension and play snooker, and some casual work with rich people on the river. In the sounds bland, then I am giving the wrong impression. Tinsell has not made a film about job-hunting, getting on in the world and whether it's worthwhile, to have it come out bland. But the judgments are implicit, cleverly suggested. It is a singularly calm and even-tempered film, with some good set pieces. One of the best of these is a "new money" launch-on party on the river (Margo Lee and Alison Brian play the hosts beautifully) during which the lady summons Garry to a bedroom, instructs him to clear the double bed of coats and other gear and then conducts him to a bathroom where one of her fat female guests is drunkenly asleep on the lavatory seat. Together they haul her to the bed and lay her out. The joke is that Garry has clearly expected his employer to make a pass at him. The cast includes Brian Wenzel, Bill Vincent as Old Jones and Teep Barry, amusingly, sycophantic/

writer as a minor manager.

The 30-minute *Shift* with direction scenario screenplay and editing by Mick Clarke takes itself very seriously in trying to say something significant about the social structure. Richard Moor, as an unemployed motor machine suddenly smitten with a handsome girl (Laurie McGowan) he meets in a snack bar on what looks like Macbeth's blasted heath, gives one of his uncharacterised performances, so poor that he would be totally uncharacteristic except that the script calls on him to occasionally utter a few words. Sometimes the induced nervousness comes off and affects the viewer, but there are too many consecutive blank spots. On a small scale, it is *F.J. Holden*, and like *F.J. Holden*, it misses the target.

In *Rich Pop* (30 minutes) David O'Brien had a good idea, competently photographed by David Perry. But the performers are of varying standards and the parody doesn't come off. It is not sharp enough and the story, about the innocent victim of off-judged media enthusiasm and hubbardsness, is full of holes. There is plenty of mileage to be got out of the excess of print and electronic journalism and somebody will no doubt do a version of sex pop that will come off. In this case the over-emphasis and confusion worked against the intention.

Next time: Women's film and others



Chris Chubb from *Mapping Out*. Photo: Jane Ware Ltd.



# OPERA

## Lucretia, Giovanni and Otello

by Ken Hensley

Principally by means of careful orchestral logistics, the Australian Opera towards the end of January managed to have three operas making simultaneous use of the Sydney Opera House. Between Friday and the following Wednesday I saw the first performance of the revival after ten years of Melfan Cseribould's production of Britten's chamber opera, *The Rape of Lucrece*, the final night of *Don Giovanni*, and the long-awaited premiere of Verdi's *Otello*. The smaller operas occupied the opera theatre, while on the concert hall Jean Sutherland sang her first *Desdemona* for 20 years, conducted by Carlo Felice Cilliano,

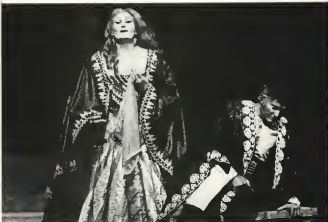
thus appearing for the first time since 1966 in an opera and on the belcos of a machine other than her husband, Richard Bonyng.

Probably the best way to approach this program is to list what went wrong. In my judgment it was first, second and third a problem of venue. Shaun Garton's set design largely solved the problem of incommensurate stages which had caused *André* but deflected *André* on the same place. Deprived of a proscenium Garton boldly met the demands of the opera's first act, which is Shakespeare's second. Although the opening terms of stretched heavily on taped sounds, the dominant effect was created by a huge gannet, imaginatively let by Don Boreas, and ingeniously remained upon Otello's entrance. A certain lack of cohesion between stage and orchestra (them being, of course, social partners) was soon evident. Perhaps the participants had some problem in hearing each other - this seemed to be the case throughout the lyrical chorus in *Lucrece* and in *Desdemona*, singing a page in Act Two. At all events, the performance

never rose to the musical heights which we had a right to expect of the occasion. One hoped that architect Joern Utzon had not chosen *Australe Day 1981* as an occasion for stepping back unmolested to see his altered dream of an opera theatre.

Visually the production came alive most forcefully in the third act when Ludovico and the dignitaries of the Venetian court filled the stage with Kristian Fiedelsson's lavish costumes, at the same time filling the auditorium with the robust massed sound too infrequently heard during the evening.

The fourth and final act belonged to Sutherland - a touching *Desdemona* in her bedroom become death chamber. After singing well but not memorably with young Italian tenor Angelo Mancini in the first act duet, the diva had no further chance to make her vocal mark before the final note. (The opera is too good to be a mere vehicle for a prima donna.) The dark tonal colours of *Lucrece*, one might suggest by Ganes and clannets at the bottom of their registers prepare us for the crushing emotional



Jean Sutherland (*Desdemona*) and Angelo Mancini (*Otello*) on the 467's *Otello*. Photo: Brian O'Connell

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that most distinctive of soprano sounds. Sutherland's apollo voice. No colonialist disfigurement (not a haunting vocal line, profoundly moving in "Silbo" (The Willow Song), and then bringing just the right blend between pain and ecstasy in the following "Ayé Maria"). From such a condition it was surely brought down when Yusuf and his otherwise excellent librettist in Bonn had the unfortunated heroine sing three melting phrases a minute after her demented husband had finished suffocating her.

Vocally, the protagonists in this opera are Otello and his Ancient. Baritone John Stone has just that relation to his tenor, Marston. More than ten years after his last years at Covent Garden Stone is no longer a distinguished lingo, merely a run-of-the-mill vilian whose great aria, "Tutto", passed unappreciated and almost unremembered. Neither was he able to match the younger man in that moving duet which concludes the second act.

Marston is unquestionably the finest tenor to partner Sutherland in Australia since the young Pavarotti during the Williamson-Sutherland season in 1963. (One can hardly count Donald Smith's quickly aborted pairing with her in *I Masnadieri*.) Marston uses the power of a Heldentenor to pour out a tone of infinite beauty. And the higher he sings, the better he sounds. Still inclined too often to lean from, downstage centre, and sing with arms extended in an avowed Voz, this young man may become one of the most exciting dramatic tenors of the next decade. Nevertheless his considerable achievement and greater promise allied with Sutherland's magical final scene did not manage to rescue this ambitious undertaking.

Just as George Ogilvie's Otello proved to be the operatic disappointment of the month so the set designer's Don Giovanni, with Kristian Fredrikson once again designing the costumes, provided the most unexpected pleasure. I count it a special occasion in the Opera House when a masterpiece known and cherished in every detail, suddenly provides a new dimension of enjoyment.

Ogilvie and his new cast have shown us for the first time in recent years (and perhaps ever) in this country why Mozart described this opera as "dramma giocoso". Any good set designer is inclined to making us laugh can do so, give an adequate Legros to a suitably delirious Maseno, and a coquettish Zerlina. But have you ever chuckled darkly each time the Don is foiled in another attempt at conquest? No? Then begin lobbying the Australian Opera to counter this actor's director with Bruce Martin as his Don and Marilyn Richardson and Hubert Bachman as the pair of spained Spanish ladies.

The strengths of the production are many, including few. Central to its success is Bruce Martin's compelling phlegmator with a sardonic sense of humour, which he carries all the way to his final meeting with the Stone Guest. Possessing one of the best focused of the company's larger voices, Martin even brought a touch of humour without indignity to the during scene in which Ogilvie has the Don sing the Champagne aria while drinking - he began clad only in a sort of diaper.

Marilyn Richardson's Donna Anna marched Gerdner's demented heroism (as the first had the Commandatore's Clifford Gault, vocally less impressive than usual), and thereafter inverted the role with a humanity which, coupled with the memory of Gerdner's sustained passion, finally banishes the conception of Anna as cold relative to the frenzied Elvira. With the captivating Bachman singing Elvira with more technical assurance and evenness than I had expected of this stage of her development, that character's credibility is supplied by a quality of youthful aplomb.

The brooding lovers, Zerlina and Maseno,

were sung by two of the company's younger talents, one of whom I had seen as Janus in a decidedly heavier role in *The Rape Of Lucrecia* on the previous night. Kathleen Mason convinced me in a way that Marilyn Horne on record could never do that Zerlina can succeed as a sister. She is not tall, with a sprightly figure reminiscent of the younger Cynthia Johnston, and she smiles winningly. As her mean, Gregory Yurkuch, her rather arrogant suitably crumpled outside his breeches, was a colt full of mirth, well able to whine he bold song "He Capote" to the stationer who would cover his lily Yurkuch brought an impetuous he sense of doom into the role as well as a voice with the requisite "ping".

The production's shortcomings are less important than its virtues, but must be noted. With a budget for sets that would better become a regional company, designer Hugh Colman manages by and large to make us forget that from other operas we have come away whistling the scenery. But how did the makers' in making the most beautiful sounds of the more fine act carry on against a



Below: Marston (Don Giovanni) and Richardson (Donna Anna) in the Act 1. Above: Gault (Don Giovanni) and Richardson (Donna Anna) in the Act 2. Photos: Brian Galati



Margaret Russell (*Lucretia*) and Robert Garf (*Born again the 1911*) as *Rape of Lucretia*. Photo: Bruce Goss

counterpoint of hammering which followed the hasty lowering of a black curtain and which no doubt assured the validity of the ballroom scenery? This some was, incidentally, a disappointment from a producer who had so effectively solved so many of the opera's other staging problems. From the dancing to the Don's entrance was shapeless and unconvincing.

Conductor Stuart Challender was not able to coax the Elizabethan Melbourne orchestra into more than potpourri accompaniment, despite the fact that he is the most physically active of conductors. Unfortunately, the more highly regarded Sydney orchestra did little better for maestro Collins, and neither David Kraus with his dozen hand-picked instrumental soloists for *Lucretia* attained the precision

and style that John Bacon had elicited from their predecessors ten years before. Orchestrality our opera is in a barely tolerable state.

I had not been impressed with Moffat Doolboord's production of *The Rape of Lucretia*, which I saw often in mechanical and in several performances in 1971. It now seems to be a good deal better than it was then, although still not entirely successful. The original cast had been amazingly disparate in both ability and suitability, with three highlights: Robert Garf's Male Chorus, the Lucretia of Lucretia Elms, and John Fingle as a thrillingly sexual Tarquinius (but oddly costumed with the dignity of Elms as a Roman matron).

This time all six singers in the drama are youngsters, flanked by their women as

chorus. Gaud is, of course, exemplary in all the opera roles written for Peter Pears, while Nancy Grant, though coping better than her predecessors with the part of the Female Chorus, was far too forceful and unmoderate, and was forced to accept on their regular for much of the relatively low-lying vocal line.

Despite a score of such quality and subtlety, the opera is unusually difficult to bring off, and not just because it cannot rely on homodieges or romance for effect. Britten and his librettist Ronald Duncan have adapted André Obey's French play in the celebrated Roman story, and have set it in a deliberately anachronistic Christian context. Capitalising on the fact that the early church was predominantly Eastern, producer Doolboord and his designer Desmond Ogby have kept the Romans of the sixth century BC starkly simple, grounding the action on an isolated overland caravan route, and narrowing the transforming spiritual richness of Christian values in striking priest-monoist figures: the Male and Female Choruses.

Given that the opera was written in 1946, and is neither modern realism nor post-war spectacle, a non-naturalistic style for its playing must be found. Even the communicating choruses become emotionally involved in the drama, which indicates that the treatment must not be altogether cool. I believe that Britten has helpfully given a clue for the successful realisation of this pagan-Christian amalgam in the three parables for church performance which had been seen at the 1970 Adelaide Festival not long before. Moffat Doolboord's original production of this opera. At his second attempt Doolboord has moved closer to the realisation of the church parables, but he still has his choruses too physically mobile, and he still has not sufficiently signalled, even musically, the Roman scenes.

In the absence of a successful alternative, I found that Doolboord's realisation now seems many of these production values. John Fingle as yet lacks the vocal dominance required of Tarquinius, not to be sufficiently menacing physically. On the other hand, the James of Gregory Yarnish is hard-edged, businesslike, and calculating. John Wagar is not yet mature enough to carry the warmth and balance of Collatinus, Lucretia's husband.

Margaret Russell, though attractive and striking musically is neither contralto nor sufficiently guttural as being to portray the darkness which finally envelops Lucretia. Her name and her mood, Bianca and Lucia, are freely sung and acted by Rosamary Gunn and Angela Denning, the latter bearing wounds of lyric sound and placing them in an into song. The shortcomings in performance among the cast are almost all those of excessive youth

# DANCE

BY WILLIAM  
SARIS BRIDGES



## Three Musketeers — spirit willing, timing spot on

There is a moment in Andre Prokhorov's *The Three Musketeers* just after the beginning of Act 3 that manages somehow to encapsulate everything that is wrong with the new ballet.

The Duke of Buckingham, having removed the diamond necklace from his lover the Queen of France, does a little terrifying solo of homage to it. He then sprays it away in one of those hidden chambers that are de rigueur in costume dramas like this and is briefly visited by Richelieu's messenger, Milady who having got past all the guards with nary a word, starts dancing for the Duke, without any reason and without having been invited.

The dance is one of those Ross Adams sort of big numbers with the requisite question of nervous balances, immense partnerships and bright solo variations. For what it is, it is very well put together, but it falls flat on its face because it is robbed of any need for existence. In that, it has many of the flaws of *Anna Karenina* and by no means can be accounted an advance on the earlier work. Once again there are some wonderful moments of choreography and humour, but there is the same scorching textual basis for them that lets these euphoric as soon as they're over.

On the plus side, the ballet has a pleasant, available goodness that occasionally collapses into low camp. There is drama, lyrical love scenes, local colour, intrigue, comedy and much smooching of buckles. Finally this is the only way it could have been presented. Victor Hugo's inflated heroics would only be ludicrous today if done flat, so a hefty measure of distanced irony is required. It unfortunately deflates any sense of sym-



*Kelvin Cue, Dale Baker, Paul de Maussion and David Burch in the AB's Three Musketeers.*

pathy with either character or event, but that is how it goes.

It is basically a vehicle for the four main male dancers of the AB: a pretty role for one of their best ballerinas (Michela Kirkaldie) — and her understudies are hard put to equal her in it) and plenty of looking and busy frolicking for the soloists and corps de ballet. On the opening night the four lead men, being David Burch, Dale Baker and Paul de Maussion as the Musketeers and Kelvin Cue as D'Artagnan, gave the parts everything they had, the script was witty and the timing was spot on.

The Musketeers in Act 1 are given a solo each and that is their character moment done in one fell swoop, nobody worries much about it after that. David Burch gets a slightly flourishesque piece full of glissade jets and ordinary jets — too many jets actually, we all know Burch can jump, so

what else is new? De Maussion has an energetic solo of waltz beats and turns in attitude and Dale Baker gets a quick mess of looks, beats and a male version of the foxtrot. Their big fight scene with D'Artagnan so woad off the Cardinal's guards was hilariously timed down to the last split second but by the fifth performance was already looking drab and laboured.

Later on the Queen and her serving maids and confidantes get a scene, a group dismountment and a solo, so does the King (excellent portrayal here by both Ken Wilmore or Jack Collick, happy without being giggly) and so do the servants, the emissaries and so on — in fact I've never seen such a democratic ballet in my life. Everybody gets a chance to show somewhere, even the gypsies and serving maids in the tavern scenes, and the Musketeers always pop up somewhere going through a



Gail Winkler and Nathan Cole in *The Three Musketeers*. Photo: Bruce A. Goss

vague variation of their opening scene. This ballet, as distinct from *Don Quixote* is stuffed full of dancing and the pace never stops, but little of it stands out in the memory and a consuming greyness starts to come over the whole after a while.

Act 2 is where the choreography comes into its own, even though the dramatic thread may waver. The cardinalish Buckingham does a longwinded balancing act to a portrait of the Queen (which Gary Norman could manage but Jonathan Hook couldn't and he shouldn't have been allowed to).

Erklander as Milady does the aforementioned big number to seduce him beautifully and the pace gets great applause. Later on, having found the necklace, she has a fast and furious fight scene with Norman which is one of the most convincingly vicious fights I've seen on the ballet stage and then, having secured part of the necklace, she goes through one of the most wonderfully unchastrous pas de deux with the degenerate D'Artagnan that ever graced the annals of ballet.

Act 3 falls down again unfortunately with the inevitable Australian Ballet Ball Scene. Everyone is dressed in the same silver and blue get-up, doing the same dancing through which is woven the fabric of the last stages of the drama which consequently gets smothered and lost.

Anyway, the necklace is returned, Milady gets her revenge on the beloved of D'Artagnan who is tortured and almost raped by a band of enthusiastic bullies first, but is eventually saved by the 3 M's and D'Artagnan, although Milady still manages to kill through poison. She in turn is sent off to be dispatched by an executioner without any further ado or commentary, and so on and so on, with one delicious plot turn after another.

After all this has transpired and we are

left waiting for something else to happen to round off the work unsatisfactorily, bright pink streamers come cascading down and everyone sings on for their curtain call.

It is a nasty slap in the face and it doesn't come off, everything about it jars. Presumably Prokofiev was attempting something of the style of the sublimely-vivacious finales that closed off the Lully-Molere opera ballets of the 17th century period, but you'd hardly know and it merely appears as an excuse to finish the ballet and get everyone out of the theatre-before-ten-thirty - otherwise we'll have-to-pay-overtime.

Be that as it may, the audience loves it and the opening Sydney season saw queues of people waiting for SRO tickets and this will no doubt be repeated elsewhere.

But there are serious flaws in the work's construction because again Prokofiev doesn't know how to scale and level his scenes or characters. None of the folk are involving and the audience laughs at them rather than with them. It is however a funny ballet, and most of the time the laughs arise from the choreography and the situations rather than any deliberate ragging on the dancers' part which is in itself an achievement. But go back a second or a third time and the gaps in the fabric start to show.

One of the achievements that will remain

outstanding in the selection job Gail Winkler did on the bits and pieces of Verdi for the ballet's score. I don't know why they didn't stick to the actual ballet music that Verdi wrote, perhaps for reasons of continuity and facility, but it is a rich, fanciful and entertaining score and one that I hope the Australian Ballet will have commercially recorded. Peter Farmers' costumes are rich and varied but they tend to distract at times and even spoil the line and balance of some of the female dancers, but apparently the AB doesn't mind that so long as the audience likes them. Mention was made in the programme that the braiding on the costumes was enough to stretch from Melbourne to Sydney as if that was some sort of achievement. It is, I suppose, but I wouldn't care if the braiding stretched three times round the solar system, it doesn't improve the ballet any.

I would give the ballet a life of about five to 10 years, already some of the sequences are dated but it was an opening night a rich, entertaining waffle wonderfully managed by Christopher Maser who later was so tragically killed in an air crash. The AB is going to have to look long and hard for a replacement to him and I doubt if things there will be as flawless and as polished as they were when Maser was stage manager.



Gary Norman and Sharon Rasmussen in the *King and Queen of France* in Act 3 of *The Three Musketeers*. Photo: Bruce A. Goss

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The study included several limitations. The relatively young age of the study population may have limited the generalizability of the findings to older populations. The study was conducted in a single institution, which may have influenced the results. The study was not randomized, which may have introduced bias. The study was not powered to detect small differences in outcomes. The study was not blinded, which may have influenced the results. The study was not registered, which may have influenced the results. The study was not published, which may have influenced the results.

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# THEATRE/ACT



STATE REP  
MARGARET  
WELLS

## Display not celebration

### OPENING ON BROADWAY

by Margaret Wells

*Opening on Broadway* is a celebration of the Broadway musical scene, and directed by Trevor Fendley Canberra Community Theatre, touring Victoria and South Australia country towns, 11 December 1988 to 17 January 1989, Canberra, Victoria, Monday 7, 21 January to 7 February 1989.

Director: Laurence Francis, Producer: Mark Emerson, Musical Director: Ross James and Andrew Ross (company).

If Show had thought of it he would have said that there are ten people who enjoy a good time for enjoying who gapes about the words. (He did say something very like it.) The history of opera, pop music and the Broadway musical are proof enough. Certainly there could be few times more infectious than *Nothing Like a Dame*, and few lyrics with less to say to a modern audience. Musicals hit much closer home. There could be few plays, excluding an other more intense and shallow than that of *Greece* (whose whole theme is a celebration of the corruption of man-carnal), but it is the longest-running musical ever. Even the most discriminating audience can lose their intellectual integrity when faced with a musical, no matter how obvious. In the integrity stakes, *How to Succeed in Business Without Really Trying* is a prize whose innocence once gleamed, yodelling like the morning sun through a

hangover, should grow up to rival the hangover.

Increasing sophistication (technical as well as social sophistication) has meant that the music as well as the lyrics has become more and more complex and intrinsically clever, to the extent that these days there are songs like "Air" (from *How to Succeed in Business Without Really Trying*) ("Welcome, typhoid queen. Hello carbon monoxide. The air, the air is everywhere"), that could very well be the theme song for dozens of social movements that have really only taken off since it was written. There are even songs that hit you square in the solar plexus, like "Tomorrow Belongs to Me" from *Cabaret*, the ultimate



"How to Succeed in Business Without Really Trying" Musical Opening on Broadway

evocation of innocence, power and beauty, in the service of fascism.

It is always a tribute to the playwright, director and cast when the reviewer is tempted to write only about the ideas of play translated and not about the production. *Opening on Broadway* was well written, well cast, well performed and well directed. Not to mention well choreographed, well lit and well accompanied. It is a production with an unusual history. The death of one's father is not usually the sort of thing that stimulates you to great creativity (not for a number of years anyway, after the light goes off), but Mark Emerson, whose father died of heart disease, put the company and the production together as a benefit for the National Heart Foundation, to tour the provinces (country towns in western Victoria and South Australia) before a January opening in Canberra. The first night audience (in Dartmouth, via Pop 200) numbered 280 souls. With the occasional fall, they've gone from strength

to strength, to full houses in Canberra as well, and it is now certain that the National Heart Foundation will benefit to the tune of some thousands of dollars.

The cast rehearsed from August to New Year's Eve, with three days off at Christmas, and rehearsals included a three day stint in confinement on a country property, breaching the boards of a little community hall in the middle of nowhere. They were a very good cast indeed, with strong pleasant, unaffected voices, good diction, except in some of the most recent songs where slurring is compulsory, and best of all, discipline. You can't have a chorus line doing soft-shoe or high kicks such as its own natural rhythm, the high kicks were in chorus and the soft shoe routines had a distinct soft-shoe beat. Need not say more?

It was not a production with theatrical measurements to start and finish, after all it was an historical recreation, but it was full of little bursts of humor, apt caricatures of caricatures and straight members with stings in the tail. I would like to say that it sent its audience away singing, but it didn't. The purple-nosed gentleman next to me rocked and rolled and clapped his way through the show and would certainly have joined in if they'd let him, but musical comedy is genuine theatre. Once the singing was over he descended again into his usual well-oiled self, and rolled out the door clapping, not singing. The rest of the audience displayed no compulsion to join in. They treated it as a display of the Broadway musical, not a celebration. That's infinitely sad. The basic human need for music (the one that means that there are ten people who enjoy a good time for every one who cares about the world) has been reduced to the extent that you can't get Australians to sing except when drunk or under cover of someone else's music and they'll rarely sing then. Paraphrasing music has been refined right out of our society, except for the talented and devoted few. We have lost touch with human nature.

This production could have ended that, if only for a few hours. It could have flowed across the footlights and through the audience in to join in the cast's joy of celebration, but it didn't. Perhaps it would have taken just that little bit more confidence than they had, perhaps they took comfort in the presence of the fourth wall. So for the cast it remained a celebration and for the audience a display. But it was a very good display indeed, and if the audience didn't go away singing, they certainly left with lighter step.



# THEATRE/NSW



STATE REP  
LUCY WAGNER,  
EXEC EDITOR

## Breathtaking richness of myth

### THE MAN FROM MUKINUPIN

by Robert Page

*The Man From Mukinupin* by Dorothy Hewitt. Mount Ann Cinema, Sydney. Drama. Company Drama Theatre Opera House. Opened February 5, 1991. Director: Rodney Fisher. Designer: Alison Gault. Lighting: Nigel Loring. Musical Director: Keith de Jong. Costumes: Anna Somers. Design Coordinator: Melody Cooper. Choreography: Caroline Kottil. Song Manager: Julie Wynn.

Cast: Clary Humeless, Widow Tansley: Maggie Dwyer. Clarry Hummer: Anna Haden. Erik, Zerk Perkins: Ross Haddock. John Perkins: Joel Fair. Polly Gally Perkins: Paul Haddock. Jack, Harry Tenney: Colin Peck. Cecil Brewster: Max Montebello. John Gladen: Henry Tenney. Cecil Brewster: Max Montebello. Ruth Crucknell: Mary Tenney. Peter: Peter Dinkels. John: John Perkins. Andrew de Volpin.

(Photomontage)

As the safety curtain goes up to reveal hundreds of stars across the panoramic stage of the Drama Theatre, Sara de Jong's haunting wailing of John Cotton's music acts like a siren's call on the imagination and the tropic lured as the stars rise seem to swirl up on a cosmic journey towards the land, coloured like a wound and people by a huddle of actors at its centre, one feels that as last Dorothy Hewitt has found a disaster with the insight and ability to match her genius.

If *Pandora's Cross* was her urban nocturne (a play far superior to what was realised on the ill-fated Perseus) and today to a dark night of the soul, this is her myth of the west — an its bright side an exhilaration bursting with life and fecundity, its obscure a madwoman journey into the heart of outerback darkness.

Sadly, director Rodney Fisher does not fulfil the promise of the opening vision. Certainly a play of any importance is susceptible to a multitude of directorial interpretations, but one can be sure that the more singular the approach — however intelligent and even revelatory it might be — the more the fullness of its conception will be constructed. *Mukinupin* in Adelaide

had all the resonance of an *Oh What A Lovely War*; in Sydney it has been forged into a work of limited significance.

Hence many of the brighter songs have been stained and those that remain (apparently kept in by the cast) — particularly "Everything's Coming Up Roses" as the lovers are united in a scene a fane — appear incongruous. A play which visually encompasses the village store as much as creek bed the town hall stage — for an hilarious "Strangling of Demons" — equally as the skeletal windmill, it has been bogged in show garten's art of distancing Drysdale bleakness and dished in deep vandalism and ochrous pigment of a monumental but barren landscape.

Yet even given such an approach some of the richer scenes have been robbed of their reverberations, the night scene where Hewitt has the audacity to transplant the hobby horse from his medieval ritual origins and put him beside crippled



SFC *Man from Mukinupin* Photo: Drama del Perseus

Clarry Hummer, MC and someone of the night, the lurking crooked Flasher (revived spirit of Poppa), Widow Tansley pressing like a wind water from *Marbeth* and the crazed Zerk Perkins, astronomer and water diver to have made subordinate to realism. It is contained and overcrowded as a nightmare of our heroine Polly Perkins, whom it is originally conceived as part vision, part reality, part revelation of deep tensions, taboos and traumas, part a turning of the vision to see the town's dark underbelly.

Fisher has at least tried on the side of honouring the sonnets of Hewitt's vision, it is a pity that he has not equally appreciated its humour and beauty. A breath like that of *The Tempest* which in the course of a simple boy-meets-girl plot line encompasses the darkness of a

Sycamore and a Caliban, the dangerous plot of a Sebastian and Antonio and the comedy of Trinculo and Stephano. Here we have the love of Polly and Jack, the night scene and Erik Perkins' earnest and thus maniac of the aborigines. It is a structure which can take, too, the formal device of the play within the play (the Montebello "Strangling"), the masque (in the attitude and marriage of Harry Tansley and the half caste Lily Perkins) and direct audience address. Components, given such techniques, can be made only with Elizabethan models.

In richly allusive text encompasses references to Macaulay, Tennyson and Longfellow, and from the country's greatest writers, Gilmore, Lawson and Ogilvie, with dancing cast it holds back from a descent into pretension, save perhaps for the lines of Shakespeare put in the mouth of Polly's mother, Edie Perkins, (Joel Fair).

The strength of Fisher's production, if overly reverential, lies in the thoroughgoing direction and his ability to draw fine performances from a first rate cast. "Flat" characters (in the sense that character like Dickens, or indeed Miranda and so on *The Tempest* may be termed flat) take on a tremendous depth. Most notably Colin Peck's rousing performance as Jack the grouse's boy turned autumn idol and his madcap brother Harry and Ross Haddock who portrays a spectrum of emotion as the wide-eyed Polly who grows in age and wisdom and the wild-haired, abused half sister, half sister Lily — the blossom of white oppression.

Ross Haddock reminds us again of his enormous stature as an actor as the brother Erik and Zerk, and John Gladen shows his tremendous versatility as the Flasher, Max Montebello and the toughest legend salesman Cecil Brewster. One may carp that Max Montebello appears a touch too old and that the Hummer actors also possess of the theatrical world — rather too young, but Ruth Crucknell, Jane Hardies and Maggie Dwyer carry all their parts with such accomplishment that such reservations are thrown up only in hindsight.

This production proves Dorothy Hewitt to be an major poetic dramatist. The breathtaking richness of her vision so deeply Australian yet so profoundly universal, should give pause to those who see theatre naught in the backdrop of materialism. She is myth-maker and troubadour of the land — the creator and conqueror of the legends that protect us from "dying of strangeness" (Les Murray).

## Clear and sincere didacticism

DEEDS

by Barry O'Connor

*Deeds* by Howard Beeman and Terence Griffiths with Ken Campbell and David Ryan. Ensemble Theatre. Midsum Punt NSW. Opened January 14, 1991.

Director: Brian Young. Designer: Shaun Curran. Lighting: Ian McGrath. Cost: Ken Deed. Christopher Lewis with Mike O'Brien, Sandra Bain, Michael Sims, Ross Patterson, Wade Benbow, Alan Chapple, Julie Barker, David Cabell, Gary Barker, Dean Carter, Julie Jones. Peter Black, Terry Byrne. (Photo: comedy)

THE POWDER KILLS is the message of this colorlessly polemical drama by four leftist British playwrights. The "powder" seems innocuous enough being milk powder or more accurately, baby food formula. But in the wrong hands, notably

those of the ill-informed third world masses, it is as lethal as were the missiles, small pox, and the rest of the colonial curse spread by imperialism to the world's native populations.

The main focus of *Deeds* however is Britain's domestic child world, represented by Ken Deed, a Lancashire worker who loses his daughter to her death and finds himself taking on the Establishment to discover the cause of this medical conundrum. Cui deaths, in case you don't know, are those mysterious and sudden occurrences which take babies unawares under an month of age. What causes child death is not absolutely certain, but surely your salient attention has turned something to formula: rather than breastfeeding.

When Ken Deed learns that the "formula" is to blame from a name not a doctor, note he goes on a crusade against the law courts, the big corporations, and the British parliamentary system. "Ken Deed" sounds like "Candidate", which is presumably delib-

erate, since our hero finds himself an innocent at sea in a world which is revealed to be increasingly depraved and corrupt.

Judges are old dodderers with speech impediments, doctors, sympathetic and possibly forgiving of incompetent colleagues, parliamentarians and business moguls, intellectual or depraved, kinky and degenerate. This might seem something of a one-sided view (there will even be some who call *Deeds* propaganda). The play does have a definite point of view, but it is one which presents not in the grade agit-prop style so much as through the simplicity of a universal morality play.

The clear and sincere voice of didactic theatre resonates in the crisp acting style demanded by director Brian Young, echoing about the scaffolding of Shaun Curran's set. The cast commandingly makes its way through a succession of episodic scenes, by turn transforming the Ensemble's acting space (including the toilet into a hospital, a railway yard, prison, penthouse, Hyde Park corner, and temporary flat). And all with a great economy of means. A handful of actors play an array of parts. It is therefore understandable if not forgivable that "blacking up" is used in the play's Indian and African roles.

This is the 21st anniversary production of locally committed drama at the Ensemble. *Deeds* is an appropriate birthday present for the occasion.

## Errors of judgement

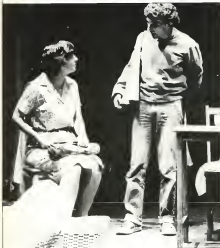
THE CHOIR

by Lucy Wagner

*The Choir* by Fred Rony. Nimrod Theatre Upstairs. Opened January 20, 1991.

Director: Neil Armfield. Designer: Emma Elery. Lighting: Peter Smith, Stage Manager: Liddy Higgins. Cost: Paul. Peter Roney, David. Tony Robinson, Colin, David Adams, Gerry, Susan Bustin, Michael, Tyler Capper, Peter David Stimpney, Andrew, Jim Hall. (Photo: comedy)

At the 1989 Playwrights' Conference *The Choir* was the success de jour of the workshop productions. Directed, then too, by Neil Armfield, it made a powerful and shocking piece of symbolic theatre to which Nimrod quickly brought the rights and pre-packaged their production as a "long-awaited theatrical event". Somewhere between the initial enthusiasm and the opening of *The Choir*, though, a sense of confidence in the play seems to have evaporated which has resulted in decisions that have undermined the strengths and



Sandra Bain and Chris Lewis in "Deeds"

embodied the weaknesses of the piece.

The first of these appears in the programme when the company has felt it necessary to print "Beautiful Lies as alternative readings of *The Chorus*", in which Helen Mills argues directly against the play's central metaphor at greater length than Errol Bray's own national note immediately above. This is a new promise for Nimrod and an unusual one for a theatre concerned with the furthering of new playwrights.

But far more negative in effect has been the decision to act and play *The Chorus* naturalistically. It relies fundamentally on the one-to-one symbol of the construction of an orphanage choir to promote their voices for the emotional destruction that institutions of all kinds can wreak on young people. The play is not abstract, but nor is it a documentary of orphanage life; its metaphor is general, not particular, and what imaginative power it has is lost when grounded in the specifics of naturalism. Its aim is not, like *Bent*, to describe actual atrocities to provoke horror at such human behaviour, but, more like German Expressionist works, to raise a horrifying image whose ramifications may spread as they will, but which if taken literally can be nothing but ludicrous.

So in Canberra the makeshift set was quite adequate to convey the ambience of institutions and the superficial shock

reaction to the promiscuity and violence was lessened by the boys being played by actors well above the supposed ages with no pretence otherwise.

Errol D'Arcy was remarkable for being such an accurate facsimile of an institutional dormitory with its finger-marked doors and lockers, wire-net walls and bare and actual noise lighting. It destroyed the play's potential to make the audience question the nature of institutions as large and compared with the naturalistic style of the production to lead one to reject the smugly authoritarian orphanage as incredible, the constructions as grand gagged and the manner figure Miss Lawson as the phantom of a psychotic male mind.

Four of the original workshop cast returned to their roles in this production but the overall level of performance seemed lower. Peter Kovacs and David Atkins tried to keep a balance between the suggestion and imitation of adolescence, but others sank into the swamp of method, dragged down further by Arnfield's decision to give them short back and side haircuts and institutional dress, down to navy blue undershorts.

The casting of two pivotal characters, those of Andrew and Michael, caused problems. Andrew is the "necrot" as it were — in the dormitory, and stark is a barren of attacks. To make sense of the

plot he must have attraction, power and charisma — enough for Miss Lawson to have spared him punishment for his sexuality, for "his boys" to revolt in a counter for his favours and for him to become the object of revenge when the women turn and make him one of themselves. Jim Holt, bush out of NIDA, could not command this power, looked ill at ease and, when naturalism was stressed in every other aspect, absurdly younger than the rest of the cast. Tyler Coppin, also, failed to generate a still less anything closer to the play in Michael, the silent boy who reveals that the construction is too late and horrible for him.

This production is an unexpected error of judgement by Neil Arnfield, whose direction is usually selfless and coherent as to gloss over in production any faults in new scripts, and particularly when a workshop is working on *The Chorus* that lead to the early acclaim for its status in the play.

From the two showings it seems that the play does have a theoretical power and Errol Bray's strengths as a writer lie in his ear for dialogue and his ability to create a lean and clear structure. The ideas of *The Chorus*, though, are extreme and encapsulated in a heavy-handed metaphor the constant explanation of which becomes needlessly didactic, ironically the usual worry about *The Chorus* was whether it could be played at all by adult actors, the production proves that it can only work when kept at some length in all aspects, from realism.

## Power, economy and poetic realism

### THE LIBERATION OF SKOPJE

by Dorothy Hewitt

*The Liberation of Skopje* by Danae Jovanovic. Fremantle Sydney Arts Sydney Technical College. Opened January 12, 1981.

Director: Lyndene Kiffin, Assistant: Nuala Robertson. Set: Dany Arthurs, Lighting: Dany Arthurs. Cost: Joan Sear-Manning, 1st As: Patrick Macdonald. Dress: Joan Sear-Manning, 2nd As: Patrick Macdonald. Props: Dany Arthurs, 3rd As: Dany Arthurs. 4th As: Dany Arthurs. 5th As: Dany Arthurs. 6th As: Dany Arthurs. 7th As: Dany Arthurs. 8th As: Dany Arthurs. 9th As: Dany Arthurs. 10th As: Dany Arthurs. 11th As: Dany Arthurs. 12th As: Dany Arthurs. 13th As: Dany Arthurs. 14th As: Dany Arthurs. 15th As: Dany Arthurs. 16th As: Dany Arthurs. 17th As: Dany Arthurs. 18th As: Dany Arthurs. 19th As: Dany Arthurs. 20th As: Dany Arthurs. 21st As: Dany Arthurs. 22nd As: Dany Arthurs. 23rd As: Dany Arthurs. 24th As: Dany Arthurs. 25th As: Dany Arthurs. 26th As: Dany Arthurs. 27th As: Dany Arthurs. 28th As: Dany Arthurs. 29th As: Dany Arthurs. 30th As: Dany Arthurs. 31st As: Dany Arthurs. 32nd As: Dany Arthurs. 33rd As: Dany Arthurs. 34th As: Dany Arthurs. 35th As: Dany Arthurs. 36th As: Dany Arthurs. 37th As: Dany Arthurs. 38th As: Dany Arthurs. 39th As: Dany Arthurs. 40th As: Dany Arthurs. 41st As: Dany Arthurs. 42nd As: Dany Arthurs. 43rd As: Dany Arthurs. 44th As: Dany Arthurs. 45th As: Dany 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1941 to 1944, seen through the eyes of a ten year old boy named Zoran, during the occupation of Skopje in Macedonia.

The actors worked like cinema stars, memory shots, flashing out of the dark, with the poetic intensity and melody of cinema stars. The use of cinematic techniques was for me one of the most fascinating devices in this production, even to the holding up of key moments, and then repeating them for emotional emphasis, just as cinematic moments in a film are replayed over and over in the memory.

The loaded motifs in the play were a worn out piano where a flower-headed child practiced Beethoven, a wireless gramophone for a young German soldier to play sentimental German waltzes, the war of air and sea and classical music recorded at rock and roll pitch.

Scenery and props were of the simplest kind traditionally used in "poor" theatre, except how many Australian companies would be prepared for a cast of nineties, including seven children, a couple of gypsy musicians, a horse and cart, a flock of pigeons fired into the audience, and another dapper guy to bring Zoran's father back from the partisan army with a star and an air uniform, to provide benediction, reward and forgiveness for his embattled family? I wish our theatres were as "poor" as this.

And how many Australian playwrights would be allowed on the Colindale Theatre, but the use of this marvellously dramatic outdoor location, the old Darlington hall, with its grim courtyards and balconies, under the stars?

From the first moments the audience were led spellbound by the horse and cart and the strolling gypsy players to the first actual location, a high balcony where Georgy, the Macedonian partisan, struggles with two Bulgarian Gestapo agents, while his wife screams in labour inside. Then in two separate courtyards faced by very steep roofs a group of actors play out the child's memory-story, using no makeup, no elaborate costumes, and a minimum of scenery.

The fact that most of the audience could hardly hope to follow the dialogue in a mixture of Serbo-Croat, Bulgarian, Rumany and German hardly seemed to matter.

The mixture of brutality and tenderness, romance and tragedy, deflected any language barrier as did the use of the strange adjacency of revolutionary and Christian symbols, culminating in the Red Army General arriving like Christ to wash of the sinners and from his young wife's face (she has been the mistress of the young German officer), and she in her turn pulls off his boots and washes his feet in the same basin of water.

Images of mutilation, and violence co-

exist with the sentimental fairy sound of German waltzes, the flutter of pigeon's wings, the clasp of books, lullaby gleams of light, children playing war games, a crumpled gypsy boy on a limping crutch, and Uncle Georgy, paralytic and brain damaged from his vicious interrogation by the Gestapo, alternately raging and bitterly comical, is a performance of such power by actor, Rade Serbedjija, that dominated a brilliant cast.

If you missed it, catch up with it on Channel 8-28 later this year. It's rough, powerful, economy and poetic realism is seldom seen in our theatres.

## It's all in the timing

### A BEDFULL OF FOREIGNERS

By Norman Russell

*A Bedfull of Foreigners* is *Star Theatre*. *Warren State Theatre*, Sydney, *General's* February 1981. Director: Peter Williams. Designer: *We Used to Have Gypsies*, Tony Coulson. Cast: Billie Fennell, Karla, Ray Watson, Mirna, Thane Chamberlain, Marlene Parker, Sam McCurdy, Stanley Parker, Dana Melara, Belga Philby, Mark Bush, David L. Philby, Alvin, James. (Professionals)

It must be seen as a performance, so say the least, that the first production after the recent rumpus at Marian Street Theatre should be one that plays right into the hands of those "fanciful amateurs" who reported to the Theatre Board of the Australian Censor that "standards had declined".

In case you've forgotten, when the Theatre Board advised Marian Street board of directors that its activity was under review, the board included its artistic director of eight years, Ashraf Duncan.

*A Bedfull of Foreigners* is one of your trivial, Whitbread-type farces commercial theatres are frequently pilloried for importing, often as a vehicle for a tired television personality. Not quite the thing to be subverted by taxpayers' money.

Not that this production marks any change of policy by the theatre directors. It was going on long before the big upset. In the normal run of things, it would pass muster as a light-hearted overture. As it is, it just looks like poor timing, almost a cardinal sin in theatre.

Of its genre, Dave Freeman's piece is well-enough written and constructed with its apt second couple and groups of neatly contrived moments of mood-up parings and mistaken identities as regular removal of the hero's trousers as oddball characters and its smattering of irony

survive. As usual, nothing improper quite happens.

And, I must hasten to add, there is little wrong with Duncan, singing or performance. Very clearly, most first-nighters were enjoying a good laugh.

Scene is a run-down French hotel — admirably suggested in the sally elegance of Michael O'Keefe's setting — and with special credit for his stage effect.

Into this moving hotel are poured a working class couple, Stanley and Brenda.

He would rather have gone to Stargess than be dragged on to their first continental holiday — a commercial traveller, Claude, and his gold-digging mistress, Simone; his wife, Helga, who arrives unexpectedly, a dumpy hotel manager, Heinz, and a comic connoisseur, Karla.

Director Peter Williams has an a cracking pace to which his highly competent cast responds, especially Tom McCurdy as the long-suffering Stanley. Mark Bushfield is amusing as the pompous Claude, while Fennell has a ball as the clowning connoisseur and Ray Watson looks understandably embarrassed as the dim-witted hotel manager. The three attractive ladies in due course slip down to their last under-wash, predictably, Abigail as the cynosure of attention.

## Quiet dignity and enjoyment

### WHO STOLE MY CLOSET

by William Shoubridge

The Gay Theatre Company's new production *Who Stole My Closet* is in the way of being a pleasure, understanding, night time cabaret with a tang of satirical sardor somewhat like the old Philip Simon shows. No one proscribes dogmatically for a cause and all references to homosexuality are couched in a wider focus of social mores and interpersonal fables.

The cast of four (Dor Herbert, Dennis Scott, Rosalie Howard and Tony Prince) who frantically through come up and close to the bone vignettes with such clarity and conviction that you know that they are one with their material, and that most of the pieces of not written by them were all suggested through personal experience. All of them can sing, dance (within the restrictions of a stage little bigger than a beach towel) and use a wide variety of (admittedly somewhat clichéd) roles to show the evening never lags down into either a self-indulgent romp or a shrill harangue for social equality.

What personifies the evening, through the cast's performance and John Birmingham's direction is a quiet dignity and enjoyment about being gay that never takes on the sheer tang of seriousness when dealing with the implausibility and ignorance of the straight world's attitudes. This is why the shows that the GTC have been putting on have been attracting straight audiences as well, who in the present review, take great enjoyment in seeing "straights" streamers obliquely returned.

Those audiences though come largely from the Kings Cross, Paddy, Eastern suburbs, blue and thus much of the material could be said to be self congratulatory and preaching to the converted; it would be interesting to see the show at something like the Roversby Workers Club or somewhere else in the middle of working class neighbourhoods, for this is the audience and the attitudes that would most benefit from a liberal pouring of cold water.

The show, where it is now like Wayside Chapel (theatre) serves its audience well because it knows that audience and can therefore be that much more keen and devious in its satire.

Some of the material is merely there to pad the evening out (the lary story of Prince Dufford for example) and some of the songs are chosen merely for a giggle (Sondheim's "Can that Boy Factor" twice in other sketches (thankfully in the majority) send out barbs in all directions that no one in the audience could escape (the lightest story of the wife wondering if hubby's one time intellectual experience was so good for him as she is, or the musical quarrel of couples, one heterosexual, one homo glorifying their respective relationships and abilities while being mutually debanked by the other).

Rosalee Howard is excellent in a good line of seltzer, motherly and warm beween friends and who has a big, boy voice which she puts to great advantage, but as said, all the cast is wonderfully responsive to their material so that to single out individual items is to tug at the weave of a tightly written and directed show. There are times when certain characters are presented with too much reliance that you get back to dreary stereotypes without any substantial underpinning (viz the wealthy businessman and the barman saying "I never do anything new").

Yet by and large the show is true to its aims and ideals, it entertains and educates, it pokes hypocrisy and self-righteousness and then quickly brings us together as the cast finishes by singing Jacques Offenbach's "I've only had love" It is a mark of the show's strength that so clouded cartoon performances are polished and no incoherent a quart it is good social political satire and (as these reviews have more examples of the genre

# Q THEATRE

## The Warhorse

By John Updike

Perth: 20th Nov. - 14th Apr. Orange: 21st - 25th Apr. Bankstown: 28th Apr. - 2nd May

An hilarious comedy of political manners. Fun and games in a local council pre selection battle, where the contestants attempt to unhorse each other.

## WE CAN'T PAY! WE WON'T PAY!

By Dario Fo

Perth: 18th May - 8th June. Orange: 8th - 12th June. Bankstown: 17th - 20th June

From one of Italy's most successful and politically committed playwrights. In reaction to inflationary prices, housewives loot the supermarket shelves, thereby setting off a chain reaction of hysterical comedy.

## NO NAMES... NO PACK DRILL

By Bob Herbert

Perth: 2nd July - 1st Aug. Bankstown: 5th - 8th Aug. Orange: 25th - 29th Aug

An evening of nostalgia. This is a heartwarming comedy about an Australian girl who falls in love with an American deserter, in Kings Cross, during World War II.

## Buried Child

By Sam Shepard

Perth: 4th Sept. - 3rd Oct. Bankstown: 7th - 10th Oct. Orange: 12th - 17th Oct.

The 1979 Pulitzer Prize Winning Play by one of America's most controversial modern playwrights. A dark comedy drama, dealing with the conscience of the contemporary American family. For Mature Audiences.

## ON OUR SELECTION

By Steele Rudd

Perth: 20th Oct. - 28th Nov. Orange: 1st - 5th Dec. THE PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT

The Dad and Dave stories came to life on stage! First produced in 1912, ON OUR SELECTION has been a firm and enduring family favourite with Australian audiences for its humour, its unforgettable character, its warmth, and its timeless humanity.

## 1981 SEASON

# THEATRE/QLD



STARRING  
IRVING BERLIN

## The odd sparkle amid the sea of mediocrity

### IRVING BERLIN, THE MAN AND HIS MUSIC

by Stephen Amos

*Irving Berlin, The Man And His Music* (Twelfth Night Theatre, Brisbane) Qld. Opened January 1991.

Directed, designed, set and costumes by Ron Lind  
choreographer: Bruce Newman Musical Director:  
Tony McCall. Stage Manager: Alan Smith  
Costume Designer: Margaret Davidson, Best Dressmaker:  
Diane Davidson. Publicist: Suzanne Marshall.

A series of songs interpolated with  
specious dialogue masquerading as  
dramatic interlude. This is probably the  
best way to describe the Oz Peoples offering  
at the Twelfth Night Theatre. The major  
problem with unskilled performers  
attempting to do justice to songs made  
famous by some of the most talented  
actor-singers in the world, is that they are  
bound to sink of the second rate. It is not  
just for the fact that Irving Berlin wrote the  
most memorable tunes that people are  
prepared to listen to, even if they were  
played on piano dreams and sang by ravens  
then perhaps the public would be more  
discerning. It is all very well to say "Well  
they're young and they did try hard", but if  
they are going to charge twice the price then  
one expects a certain degree of  
professionalism, both in the performance  
and in the staging.

The standard of costuming and  
choreography was an insult, both to the  
memory of the man they purported to  
admire and adore, and to the audience.  
Some of the dialogue, although based in the  
knock-knock tradition of humour, did raise  
the odd laugh. The fact that the oldest gag in  
the business, ("Oh dear, someone has  
forgotten to ring the phone") was resorted to,  
speaks volumes for the confidence of the  
director in his material. There was,  
however, the odd sparkle amid the sea of

mediocrity, the talent, apparent in the  
personnel of Twelfth Night, which is  
enormous. Also the many cameo  
appearances of Margaret Davidson deserve  
mentioning, she was the only person who  
realised that Berlin's songs are about  
emotions, and it is therefore necessary to  
sing them with some conviction.

It remains to be said that the audience, on  
the whole, seemed to love every minute of  
the evening. In fact every song was  
hummed, whistled and sung by them, and  
they departed withed in smiles. The  
Twelfth Night Theatre is determined to put  
theatre back on the map after "a chaotic and  
cancer", well it is true that by charming out  
them like *Arms and the Man*, *The Man And His  
Music*, they will do just that. There is no  
doubt whatsoever that the show was a  
success, or that it will be followed by more  
of similar nature. Thus what describing

## Stretching the endurance

### LADY AUDLEY'S SECRET by Patsy McCarthy

*Lady Audley's Secret* (Arts Theatre, Brisbane) Qld. Opened December 1990.

Directed: Ron Hauff, Set Designer: Sam McCallum,  
Stage Management: Elizabeth Green and Rod  
Barnham, Lighting and Sound: Susan Whiting,  
Cost Designer: Margaret Davidson, Lady Audley:  
Margaret Davidson, George: George Thomas, Lady Audley:  
Ann George, Alice: Heather Lester, Robert: Michael  
Blythe, George: Sam McCallum.

Melodrama is unusual fare for a serious  
theatre company, being the usual domain  
of the theatre restaurant or pub en-  
tertainment area. Many theatre-goers ob-  
viously feel that it is not too difficult to  
concentrate on the complexities of these  
plots while eating and drinking and  
making the occasional comment on friends  
with intermittent cheers and boos for  
heroes and villains. One-and-a-half hours  
of melodrama entertainment in conducive  
surroundings is certainly palatable, but  
two-and-a-half hours of such theatre is  
stretching the endurance of any audience.

The evening began with a half hour  
concert which varied in style from mixed  
half sing-along to the Can Can and even  
included a short balance interlude on  
the beach at Childs Island which caused the  
theatre-goer to wonder if the Audley really  
came to see *Lady Audley's Secret* as  
promised. Jeannette Debraham's valuable  
contribution here as Verla Valderik

was the only exciting and polished  
performance of the evening.

Ron Hauff's addition of songs to the  
original script of *Lady Audley's Secret*  
altered the pace of the evening further.  
Fortunately the cast members were good  
singers since the choice had been made to  
have more melodies than drama. They did  
however experience some difficulty in  
handling the style and did not manage to  
master any of the robust spontaneity and  
especially the timing needed for a good  
melodrama performance. They certainly  
needed to relax and enjoy themselves so  
that the audience could do the same. Ann  
George brought some strength and ex-  
pression to her performance of Lady  
Audley and Sam McCallum and Jason  
Whiting made positive contributions with  
good costume stage and lighting design.

The audience nearly consisted of people  
who liked musical comedy and although  
they did not get very involved in the action  
of the drama or laugh much, when the hero  
or less the villain, then did seem to be  
enjoying themselves for the first two  
hours anyway.

My question at the end of the evening  
was "Was audience who the Arts Theatre  
want to attract? Will these light-hearted  
soul who sit through a long running of  
obvious vaudeville come to see Peter's  
Barker's Part: Shaw's Major Barbara or  
Hampson's *Thru the Wall* which are the next three  
productions scheduled? The odd edge of  
something for everyone is not often  
successful when a theatre builds definite  
audience expectations. It will be in-  
teresting to see if the Arts Theatre can  
successfully manage to marry the two  
disparate wishes of entertaining the  
general public and providing serious  
theatre for more dedicated thespians.

## NEW MUSIC THEATRE SCRIPTS/ CONCEPTS

*The Flying Trapeze Cafe*, one of  
Australia's leading new  
alternative theatre operations is  
looking for new scripts/musical  
performance concepts for  
1991/92 production.

Please send scripts, drawings, tapes or  
chapters to Ralph Korte, Flying Trapeze  
Cafe, 201 Brunswick Street, FITZROY  
Victoria 3065. Phone (03) 417 3727.

# THEATRE/SA

## Professional but cheap nostalgia

### KISS ME GOODNIGHT SERGEANT MAJOR

by Michael Morley/*State Rep.*

*Kiss Me Goodnight Sergeant Major* by Bryan Williams and Brian Debraum. *Producers: Company and Adelaide Festival Centre Trust and the Arts Council of SA* present the Stage Company's production. *Directed: Brian Debraum. Musical Director: Brian Debraum. Choreography: Anne Truett, Peter Ryan. Casting: Ben Frank Muller. Design: Ian Bradley. Cost: Sgt Major John Francis, Private First Class Brian Harrison, Sergeant Major Jacqui Phillips, Kate Debraum Little.*

(*Professional*)

It has often been pointed out that World War Two is still awaiting its equivalent to *Oh! What A Lovely War*. *Kiss Me Goodnight Sergeant Major* cannot, with the best will in the world, be said to fit this (or indeed any other) bill. It consists of cheap nostalgia, dull songs, and mostly farcical comedy routines, the whole strung together with a degree of organisation and

ordering that, by comparison, would make the watching on the Sergeant Little look like a window display at Harrods.

But as it's part of a critic's responsibility to record the reception an audience gives to a performance, let me add that these gaudiness, suitably primed by liquid refreshment and obviously at home in the cabaret surroundings of The Space, loved it.

The show apparently ran for ages in Melbourne, but there is something depressing about watching an audience gulping down World War Two with its railing, without the slightest rumble from the digester and with only a glance towards such unappetising hors d'oeuvre as Auschwitz or Hiroshima. God forbid that these objections be interpreted as a slap on my part for a well-mentioned, sombre or dull documentary on the madness of Coetz, Dunkirk or the Western Desert. But a show which suggests that a great time was had by all and we can now lay it down as legend is a military caddy, happy heart and befuddled brain is just a bit much.

On the other hand, the professionalism of the performers and Brian Debraum's direction are plus points. The teacher

songs receive familiar treatment, there's a splendid Andrews Sisters set piece and a couple of effective comic interludes. However, the two women are much stronger than the men and this tends to unbalance the show. Jacqui Phillips in particular shows a good sense of rhythm in her numbers and certainly projects her songs with more energy and drive than the others. Overall, in fact, the musical side of the evening was well handled, though the songsongs trilled dolcemente and predictably through such gems as "There'll be blackbirds over the blue hills of western your ain't my moonshine, no my only-moonshine, etc."

I don't object to such songs on ideological grounds, even though the smell of cheap optimism is pretty strong. I just think they're lousy, long and lame. To such doses of comfort cheer. *Pack Up Your Troubles* (WWB) offers a welcome and vigorous antidote.

Still, if the show makes Adelaide's audience aware of the existence of The Space, it will have achieved something. Maybe next time some of them might even return for a Stage Company production that shows this company to better advantage.



The cast of *Kiss Me Goodnight Sergeant Major* in *The Space*

# Professional foul

## HABEAS CORPUS

by Larry Hall

*Habeas Corpus* by Alan Bennett. The Playhouse  
Archibald Federal Centre. Opened January 3 1981.  
Director: Don Mackay. Designer: Michael Pearce.  
Lighting: Les Burdett.  
Cost: Arthur Wilkinson. Frank Thornton, Marcel  
Wilkinson, Pat McDonald, Dennis Wilkinson, Clive  
Gunnell, Constance Wilkinson, Diana Greenacre, Mr.  
Swick, Brian Hewitt, Carol, Thelma, Roy  
Baldwin, Lucy Kruppon, Phyllis, Herbert, Henry  
Bumpers, Lil' Ruth, Mr. Wicks, Hardy Snow, Sir  
Percy Shaver, John Murphy, Mr. Purdon, Clive  
Gaffney.  
(Professional)

The production of *Habeas Corpus* has been tailored to Frank Thornton's Wickstead, but when lines are muffed ("Oh! I've gone all wrong, haven't I?") and the prompt's voice carries to the back of the house, we're really stuck with a bad case of the Emperor's clothes.

This is not a TV read or He-naked as not permitted. Maybe if Thornton Wilkinson had borrowed a line from one of his fellow-sufferers — "Oh dear! I've got footy on all over" — the day might just have been saved.

Alan Bennett's play is, of course, marvellous. It begins correctly with the funniest joke of them all. "We're all going to die" — and proceeds firmly and elegantly from there. Everything is as what it seems. The greatest Mrs Swick — introducing the characters, orchestrating them with a blithe indifference throughout the piece — and bowing them out with decorous magnanimity at close of play turns out to be knowing; the forward-looking moralists are lost by the gaily past, the condemned man is healthy, the healthy one condemned, the night is pregnant, the year early, the imperial are lousy and the lousy are snug on dead above all, the currag are currag, it's one for one and meat for all. In the face of eternity who can blame them?

Here we have three socially sanctioned ways of coping with the inevitable reverse to an easy (read "sex"), spirituality ("religion") and professional assistance (Dr Wickstead — far from the world's wisest, most good, and a fourth which is rapidly gaining in respectability, the act of suicide. Bennett's lampoon across these themes into a lively and intricate dramatic texture, encompassing and exploiting to the left an appalling range of human folly.

A good script, then, walks on four legs, an expert audience. What went wrong? A touch of the apocalyptic is indicated, but Michael Pearce's set was simply too grey and threatening, a dead howler, with its wide extensions, allow for plenty of



Frank Thornton as Wickstead in the Federal Centre's *Habeas Corpus*

movement. Yet — under the direction of Don Mackay, the actors appear as so many vaudequists' companions — all eyes mouths and squeaky voices. The script put it all too aptly. "There are people running about with no legs at all."

I suppose one can blame the small screen for this: these are television performers, household friends. But the actor's job is to fill the stage with presence and the audience with enthusiasm. Here the whole cannot seem to suffer. These second me, expectant smiles frozen for much of the first half — and the closing tableau allowed the cast to catch up with one another and, momentarily in unison, to relax across the footlights — were not dissatisfied. But the public is, after all, well schooled by now in holding its collective breath through anticlimax and tedious commercial breaks.

Frank Thornton as Captain Percival, sorry, Dr Wickstead, losing over-confidence, waded through his part as if through treacle. No one else kept pace with this lugubrious tempo and so he got down the remainder accelerated. Pat McDonald as Wickstead's better half might have been able to restore some balance had she not seemed so obviously out of place (other to whom she is more familiar may have been less perturbed than I by her uncanny resemblance to Nancy Reagan!).

Diana Greenacre as Constance and Hardy Snow as Shaver worked hard in parts insufficiently substantial to make any difference to the massive whole. Roy Baldwin's Thelma, too, made itself felt from time to time — but there was really nothing to prevent this vital and witty comedy from slipping into ramble, slogging farce.



# THEATRE/VIC



STATE REP  
DELANNE  
SPINOFF

## Life size pyrotechnical evening

### MOONMA'S LITTLE HORROR SHOW

by Cathy Parker

*Wimmer's Little Horror Show* Last Night Theatre  
Reunited Melbourne (opened January 20 1981)  
Directed and created by Nigel Triffin, lighting director  
Paul Walker, Puppeteer, Patsy de Pato, Frank  
Wilson, William Appleby  
(Puppeteers)

As has been much remarked in the local Melbourne Press, *Moonma's Little Horror Show* initially seems to have a paralyzing effect on its audiences, followed by unseasonal bursts of laughing and interpretation, scats and scuffles in the auditorium.

All of which is no wonder. Nigel Triffin has a remarkable ability to conjoin with sound, light and music without ever losing the ambiguity of those media or offering us any semblance of commentary about the nature and moral order of his visual symbols.

*Moonma's* is, in fact, a life-sized pyrotechnical evening with some rather spooky puppets. It is theatre which appears to borrow from sources as diverse as Lindsay Kemp's *Flowers and Razor's Dead Class*, but which, in the main, has developed a visual syntax all of its own.

Dolly, its central character, is a life-size, white, thin, waxen and passive puppet who spends her time on stage being manipulated through the business of birth, life and death by a cast of invisible and artificial string-pullers.

From time to time she shares the stage with a number of grotesque, similarly life-size, male puppets whose designs are redemptible, but who seem to be deriving some satisfaction chewing over the fat of her progress.

Another Dolly — indeed a Dolly which is off face, has been constructed out of a rotating flat backstage. It turns on a clockwise direction and comes complete with eyes that emit light rays and a large mouth full of square Colgate teeth. Black whorling hair whirrs out on the lighting tracks, a white bird, headless men, a Prospero figure, a red eunuch and countless other visual images and quotations also whir about in Nigel Triffin's highly contrasted black space.

Fortunately they are all framed in neon light, and, together with Japanese lanterns which, like Dolly, manage to defy gravity, and ladders which rise into clouds of pink smoke, the images diverge into lighting the horror and parodying the gulf of *Ony's* tragic journey.

In the end, Nigel Triffin's puppet theatre might owe quite a lot to Shakespeare's *The Tempter* — with Dolly as Miranda who

never really says anything either, and the Master of Ceremonies or Magician on High as a plausible Prospero complete with his hands (two each for Caliban and Ariel).

Interpretations of *Moonma's* could go on for ever, especially if one is inclined not to contend with Nigel Triffin's own opinion that it is a show "without specific meaning" and see "where explaining it in words is irrelevant".

There can be no doubt that his pyrotechnical puppetry will continue to be very popular with audiences here and overseas. And at many levels it deserves to be. I just wish someone would take a file to Dolly's teeth, send her round in an anti-clockwise direction from time to time, and develop this important, brilliant, puppet landscape to the point where she stands on her own two feet.



*Moonma's Little Horror Show*

## A stunning piece of cabaret

### EPPEZZO BONGO

by Suzanne Spanner/State Rep.

*Eppezzo Bongo* — The Bushy Berkleys The Last Laugh Place Bar Melbourne Vic. Opens January 21 1981

Written and designed by *The Bushy Berkleys*. Produced by John Peach La Crema. Directed: Laurel Frank. The Bushy Berkleys: The Bronx: Peaches La Crema. Max, Henry Max, Bongo Sam Angilios, Mervin Sattlin, Noel Bushy (Proprietors)

In the beginning The Bushy Berkleys were a duo who performed Noel Coward late night rock and whisky numbers at The Flying Trapeze. In 1976 they were the hosts of *The Wonderful Rockership Show* — the opening production of The Last Laugh. By then Noel Bushy and Henry Max had added a very young and very brilliant singer and pianist, Peaches La Crema to their line up. Their follow-up show, *Savoy Travellers at the Bar* was a sell-out and established each of their unique talents and considerable style. Noel was raucous and thirties, Henry told extraordinarily long and very funny stories

and sang great blues songs and Peaches always played superbly and sang huskily while hiding behind her piano. At the close of their success here, they left for Europe. Now, four years later, in triumphal progress they have returned to The Last Laugh with a new show *Eppezzo Bongo* and a new member — former magician Sam Angilios.

*Eppezzo Bongo* is a stunning piece of cabaret that indicates the promise of four years ago, though to phrase it that way is patronising, they were exceptional and original then, and they are even more so now. It should go without saying that each of them has become a more polished and versatile performer and the show as a whole in concept and style is denser and tighter than their earlier work. Audiences who were familiar with their earlier shows will have the added satisfaction and delight in recognising elements then more suggestions, and now fully developed, while viewers may think it all happened miraculously OK in the cabaret hot-houses of Munich and New York.

*Eppezzo Bongo* is full on raucous punk, the white tie and tails of five years ago have gone and Peaches La Crema no longer hides behind a baby grand but is out front, up front and she's even speaking. Their previous acts utilised African nostalgia and rock and roll but now it's contemporary New Wave with a cutting edge of parody that

impales every rock culture cliché of the last thirty years. The show opens with an elegant shadow play behind the Luxaflex blinds which are carefully flanked by flax padded and upholstered in vinyl to resemble a dismantled cocktail bar. Bongo (Sam Angilios) and Max (Henry Max) all groan and grope, in two tone show do a little routine with over-size lime green plastic chairs, modelling the memorable Ed "Cookie" Burns which introduces The Broad (Peaches La Crema). She totters on looking like an even more crazed Bette Midler and dished up a couple of outrageously sexy songs clanking in one "dedicated to the boys" about meat and sweet meats an epithalamium to delight if ever there was one. In the first half the music is cool, smooth New Wave but with each number the pace increased and the title song "Eppezzo Bongo Everybody's So Hip" explodes and soon the whole audience is clapping their fingers and tapping their feet.

After nearly an hour and a half of unlagging stimulation the show ends with a stunning screen of "Blue Suede Shoes" and an orgy of destruction that would make The Who look reserved.

If Circus Oz was a crowd but also extended the range of experiences available in one, then The Bushy Berkleys are the nearest thing to contemporary dance you are likely to see.



## Good God, Artaud!

**ARTAUD AND CRUELTY:  
QUICK DEATH TO INFINITY.  
TO HAVE DONE WITH THE  
JUDGEMENT OF GOD**

By Colin Duckworth

We took a rather apprehensive musician friend to see this Artaudian assault upon the senses. He disappeared the moment they managed to get the door open at the end, and was not seen or heard of for twenty-four hours. Now, that might be called a real cathartic experience. Anyway, it certainly upset him. All that shattering noise and those grotesque naked white bodies and obsession with defecation clearly brought to the surface things that had been feebly hidden away in the dark recesses of his psychological woodshed ever since who knows what traumatic infantile experience. Whatever it was, it obviously needed to be flushed out, and Artaud is the night-man *par excellence*.

In terms of what Artaud thought theatre is and should be doing, Greg Carter's and Jean-Pierre Mignone's double bill is both authentic and exciting (the present issue is dictated by the likelihood of interstate tours). Even those who find the content mystifying or distasteful will enjoy the verse, precision, and visual impact achieved by his extraordinarily hard-working trio. Richard Murgler's screenplay, *Quick Death to Infinity*, calls to mind the total of mosaic Vaseco creates out of a small number of musical fragments, endlessly repeated, resolved, reversed. The elements derive from a banal gangster situation: man with attache-case full of money drops case, scribbles on floor for dollar bills, mob tries to distract him, door opens, man with gun fires, scream, man with money drops dead on bed. The shot, the scream, the fall. Then the scream, the fall, the shot. The fall, the shot and the scream. With bewildering rapidity the succession of events is repeated, with other striking visual images interposed, following a cinematic technique that would be very simple on film, but demands immense energy, vigilance and split-second timing on stage. Each sequence ends in somebody's death, that's life for you. The overall pattern of flashlights, deafening noise, Magritte-like images, increasingly frenzied (but always well-controlled) movements, and unpredictable combinations of actions, make this an ideal piece for choreographer-director

Greg Carter, to whose physical demands the remaining, fearless Bruce Relfer, drab, sooty-mold John Forsyth and stock, fat-free Gary Sorensen, respond with undebatable rigour.

They need every second of the twenty-minute interval to recover and to cover themselves from head to toe, nothing omitted, with white clay. Why do the four a act which was written for sound head-banging? Whatever Jean-Pierre Mignone's reasoning, it seemed to me that the quality of utterance, intensity, of stark mutilated grotesqueness, was a brilliant accompaniment to the violent debasement and life-rejection of Artaud's text. With the lighting very simply produced by each actor's hand-held torchlight, the total impact of these crawling pallid creatures crawling, groping and writhing in the surrounding blackness became increasingly intense as their mouthing of Artaud's denunciations by powerful text attained the animal roaring Artaud wanted.

To take this difficult text, one has to hear beyond the striving for purity that inspired it. "Where there is a drink of that, there is a smell of being," wrote Artaud. His violent hatred for the body, his disgust at sex and defecation, his dream of a totally free (i.e., organless) Man, his belief that Man had been created by God without organs of sex and defecation, which were added by some

evil force in the universe, all that is present in the words of *To have done with the Judgement of God*, but was also grandly reinforced by the physical presentation of this production. Planning male genitals with some red-brown sticky substance (Quaker Oats and ketchup) was perhaps the only action required.

Once again, the score was unbearable as instructed by Artaud for, for example, *There are No More Heavens* and *The Cere's* final torture-chamber scene. Unfortunately the distortion made some of the words inaudible near the end, and one needed to understand them. I gather this is being rectified.

My only reservation about the production is that they failed to put into practice Artaud's desire to put the spectator in the middle of the action. They use conventional theatre space and actor-spectator separation. The lighting effects of Murgler's play would, admittedly, have been hard to achieve outside a defined acting area, but for the *Judgements* a more authentic Artaudian staging could have been attempted. In fact, this is a very perceptive criticism which is invalidated by the effectiveness of the grouping of the three white bodies being viewed as objects *en terre*, not of our world. So after all, the directions were right to follow their own aesthetic intuition at the expense of pure Artaudian principles.



*La Morte a Quick Death to Infinity.* Photo: Rod McNicol

# THEATRE/WA



STAGE HIP  
JOHN LINDSAY

## Resoundingly fine performance

### AMADEUS

by Colin O'Brien

*Adapted by Peter Shaffer. The Festival of Perth in association with the Australian Theatre Company. Playhouse, Perth, WA, opened February 4 1982.*  
*Director: Stephen Barry; Design: Tony Tripp; Lighting: Dennis Goff; Original Music: Dave Edmunds; Stage Manager: Richard Hawley; Cost. Rita Vennart; Box Coll. Martin Ogden; Subst. Edgar Morrell, now Janet; Cost. Elizabeth Royston; Opera Director: Roger Griffiths; Van Swieten: Patrick; Book King: Catherine Weber; Luth: Taylor Moran; Robert van Mackelenberg; Joseph II: Michael Butler; Teresa Salieri: Margaret Ford; Christoph: Jeremy Bland; Dr. Choleroff: Peter Brundley; Pally Low: William Bell; Kati Rindberger: Susan Robinson; Carlo: Malcolm Glen-Smith; Jay: Mark (Phantom).*

In *Royal Hunt of the Sun* and *Equus* Peter Shaffer showed an ability to find subject matter of wide appeal. He has done so again with *Amadeus*. The play is based on a true and intriguing mystery: did Antonio Salieri, mediocre composer but powerful *Kapellmeister* to Joseph II of Austria, viciously contrive the death of the musical genius Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart? In this play he does, paying the tribute of mediocrity to genius, consuming envy. Salieri is our narrator, the why and how of his actions the focus of attention.

With somewhat more subtlety than is usual for him Shaffer pokes away on irony. Looking Mozart's genius and therefore doomed to obscure Salieri decides an infamous notoriety by killing the younger composer. Ironically, no one will believe he has. The morning after, however, it is that Shaffer has done the job for him. By the time this play has had its undoubtedly successful run worldwide and been made into a film millions will know the name of Salieri as well as they do that of Mozart, and better than they ever will Mozart's music.

The play parades Shaffer's strengths and weakness. A good populariser, he can

keep a story interesting, find the uplifting witty line when the narrative flag and is dramatically inventive. But he does depend too much on narration rather than embodying the story in dramatic action as prone to a popular magazine level of psychologising, relies too heavily on stereotyped characters and the bones of his dramaturgy are often in evidence. He can also be wretchedly banal. There are also lapses of tone. "Ha, very much," says Mrs Mozart, and more than once, to show us her glibness organ. Moderation of speech patterns is allowable, but Clara

is possible to be utterly worthless and still somehow rip off the odd masterpiece. Many a filthy, sprawling, scotch "seren" of my youth (and beyond) shared this conviction but, on the evidence, not me. When Shaffer gives his Mozart more emotional depth in the second half Mr van Mackelenberg's performance improves enormously.

Good supporting acting gives the often cliché roles the actors were called upon to play. For instance I'm not sure that every quarter of the period went about as though he had a bad smell under his nose



Doctittle in eighteenth century Vienna must easily make its way.

Edgar Metcalfe is fine as Salieri. A compassionate exploration of someone's difficult material, and I often felt he was carrying the playwright. A welcome return to Perth of Robert van Mackelenberg as Mozart, but he had less trouble than Mozart was nothing more than an inflexible xenophobic, setting aside the implausible musical genius that is? Shaffer has fallen into the pseudohistorical trap of thinking it

Stephen Barry's aptly understated directing might have taken a positive step to work against some of Shaffer's more shuddering vulgarities. Good design of both set and costumes by Tony Tripp, evoking the right period flavour.

If *Amadeus* was the best new play of 1979 as the prestigious *Phos and Players Award* would have it, God preserve us all. But there is certainly enough there to make this a popular Festival of Perth offering, and to allow Edgar Metcalfe to give us a resoundingly fine performance.



# BOOKS



BY JOHN  
MCALLISTER

## Plays with a metaphysical dimension

**Performing Arts Yearbook of Australia 1979.** Showcase Publications c.p.p. \$25.00.

*Cody versus Cody*, by Leonard Radic, Playlab Press.

*From the fourteenth floor you can see the Harbour Bridge*, by Barbara Stillebach, Playlab Press.

*Edwars, and other plays*, by Jill Shearer, Playlab Press.

*Plays Volume Eleven*, by Eugene Ionesco, John Calder.

*Remember Directors*, John Calder.

This is a month for catching up with books which ought to have been reviewed months ago. It seems unfair, for instance, to be reviewing the 1979 *Performing Arts Yearbook* in 1981.

The *Yearbook* gets better, and bigger with each issue. It is now nearly 300 pages long, and crammed with production details and photographs of every stage, film and television production in the country. It has become not only a fascinating work to browse in but a useful reference book as well. The Film, Opera and Dance sections have interesting and sometimes provocative introductions (why not the Theatre and Television sections?) and some attempt has been made to describe the action of new plays and general accounts of what has happened to some companies during the year. The *Yearbook* has got to the stage where inaccuracies and omissions must be blamed on the companies which supply the information and not on the energetic team, still headed by David Williams and Colin Croft, who produce the book.

Queensland's Playlab Press continues to produce impressive well-presented editions of new plays (without any subsidy other than an establishment grant from the Literature Board). New volumes are *Cody*

versus *Cody* by Leonard Radic, *From the fourteenth floor you can see the Harbour Bridge* by the tireless Barbara Stillebach, and *Edwars and other plays* by Jill Shearer.

*Cody* versus *Cody* is described as "a bitter comedy", although it is more bitter than comic. A frustrated, angry, middle-aged woman fantasises about her painful attempt to explain her unhappy marriage. In a series of cleverly constructed scenes a high move from fantasy to reality as flashback, her shell-shocked nagging is revealed (not surprisingly) as stemming from deep dissatisfaction with the way her pompous, unpleasant husband has ignored her needs in his own drive for success. The play is firmly rooted in familiar psychological and sociological territory. The characters all spend a great deal of time abusing each other, which gets tiresome, but in doing so they manage to trot out most of the

has more sense to the wily retorts to her quest Queensland country town. The play has what I can only describe as quiet, old-world charm, and I enjoyed reading it. It says as much about attitudes to sex and love among the middle-aged as does *Cody* versus *Cody*, and says it much more simply and directly.

The most interesting of these volumes, however, is Jill Shearer's *Edwars* and other plays. Here are four deceptively simple encounters, each of which hints at a darker and frightening undercurrent in the characters' superficially ordinary interactions. The hints are very elusive at the moment, but Shearer is developing a style and a distinctive voice of her own which promise good things to come. These plays have a metaphysical dimension (astutely understood), which Ionesco says is central to all Art (see below).

*Edwars* shows a similar encounter as a beach between an ordinary (?) family and a Mysterious Stranger. It could all have a rational explanation (as Alvin Karp says in her introduction) but because nothing is stated overtly the effect is quite surreal. *Edwars* is a moving meeting between yet another middle-aged woman and her teenage son who lives with her estranged husband. Again it is what they do not say to each other which gives the play its strength. *Remember* is a strange meeting between a talkative waylaid and a mute child (who spends the entire play playing Bach's *Nocturne* on a country road with an abstract tree). It is a fine central image, marred slightly by the beauty of the waylaid's character. Presumably in production the music with the encounter (unfortunately *The Kite* shows another meeting of meaty strangers — a young girl who thinks she might want to kill herself and a referee who has been in an attempt to ward off the anguish and absurdity of life. Appropriately for the last play in the book they come together at the end — having something to offer each other.

It is a tribute to the strength of Shearer's images in these new plays that the most book to be reviewed seems to follow naturally. It is Volume Eleven of Calder's series of Ionesco's plays. It contains a fascinating (as you are reading) confusing major play, *The Man with the Luggage*, two shorter plays which were used in *Oh! Calcutta!* and *Corre Blanco* and an important essay, *Who do I love?* What is exciting about the book is the strong emphasis on the metaphysical dimension in playwrighting, which for Ionesco is the fundamental one. He writes, for example,

Continued on page 38

## Performing Arts



## Year Book of Australia

1979

Published 1980

Vol. 4

standard marital problems. The play suffers, like many realistic meta-plays, from a refusal to generate — which weakens its social impact.

Barbara Stillebach is one of our most prolific playwrights, and if she is not widely known in the professional theatre it is because she is also a specialist. As a reviewer says, quoted in the Playlab Press publicity, *From the fourteenth floor* is "another good and convincing reliable Stillebach play". In it a middle-aged woman (much wiser than Mrs Cody) finds herself accidentally sharing a hotel room with a man she loved in her youth but has not seen for 20 years. He is a doctor, and she almost falls for him again, but by now she

# ACT THEATRE

## CANBERRA THEATRE (06-6488)

Playhouse Universal Theatre presents  
*Shogun*, with Max Gillies. March 10-14  
 1 Colson House March 15-21  
**THEATRE 3 (02-4223)**

Canberra Repertory Lunchtime season  
*Reverend* by JM Harris, director, Corrine  
 Finner. To March 6.

*The Chocolate Soldier* by Oscar Straus  
 March 9-13 Australian Theatre  
 Workshop Lunchtime Season *The  
 Proposal* by Anton Chekhov, director.  
 Warwick Baxter. March 17-22 Canberra  
 Repertory Company *Count Dracula* by  
 Ted Tiller, director, Pam Rosenberg,  
 designer, Russell Brown, special effects.  
 Tony Ashcroft. To March 14

## REID HOUSE THEATRE WORKSHOP (02-0381)

The Japan Company presents *Ongeki* by  
 Joe Jack (TIE Team, Sydney), original  
 director, Robert Lane. TIE programme for  
 secondary schools, years 7-8 with director,  
 Graeme Brown.

## CANBERRA THEATRE (06-7600)

Australian Opera presents *I Macbeth*  
 March 6, 8, 11. *Agrippina* March 7, 10, 12.  
 For concert contact Marguerite Williams  
 49-7600

# NSW THEATRE

## ARTS COUNCIL OF NEW SOUTH WALES (02-7611)

### School Tour:

*Agrippina*, *Rep.*, for infants and primary  
 Until March 15

*Mr Aspinch's Children* Theatre, for  
 infants and primary, South Coast until  
 March 13

*Solentide Theatre Company* for primary  
 and secondary, North West and Hunter  
 until March 15

### ARIS ARTISTS (069-6203)

*Amo Fun House* Supper Club  
 Remada Inn, Pacific Highway, Crows  
 Nest.

*The Bible Belts Tonight Show* by Tony  
 Harvey and Malcolm Frazerley directed by  
 Peter Meredith, music, Gary Smith, with  
 Greg Bepper, Amanda George, Chris

Biggs, Simon Sacks, Tony Harvey  
 Throughout March

### BONDI PAVILION THEATRE (02-7311)

*Pooh Parade* by Phleg King, directed by  
 John Gully, with Peter Liverton, Hilary  
 Bamberger, John Wengrose, Kate  
 Ferguson, Arthur Barista, Graham  
 Street and Tracey Lee. Until March 14  
*The Women* by Ruth and Augustin Gaille  
 A Playen Theatre Company production,  
 From March 25

### ENSEMBLE THEATRE (02-6377)

*I Ought to be in Pictures* by Neil Simon,  
 directed by Helen Gordon. Opening March

### FRANK STRAIN'S BULL N' BUSH THEATRE RESTAURANT (358-588)

*The Good Old, Bad Old Days* with Noel  
 Brophy, Barbara Wyden, Garth Meade,  
 Neil Bryant and Helen Lazenby, directed by  
 George Carjens. Throughout March

### GENESAN THEATRE (353-641)

*The Fugit* by Ladislav Fodor, directed by  
 Colleen Clifford. Throughout March

### HER MAJESTY'S THEATRE (353-341)

*Evie* by Andrew Lloyd Webber and Tim  
 Rice, directed by Harold Prince, with  
 Jennifer Murphy, Peter Carroll, John  
 O'May and Terry Alving. Continuing  
**HUNTER VALLEY THEATRE  
 COMPANY (26-3226)**

*Come Theatre: A Funny Thing Happened  
 On The Way To The Forum* Durrant,  
 Anne Noonan. From March 18  
**KIRIBILLI PUB THEATRE  
 (82-1412)**

### Kentville Hotel, Wilson's Point

*The Private Eye Show* by Perry Quizon  
 and Peter Chebb, music, Adrian Morgan,  
 lyrics, P P Conway, directed by Perry  
 Quizon, with Zoe Serrano, Jane  
 Hamilton, Patrick Ward, Bill Young and  
 Michael Ferguson. Throughout March  
**MARIAN STREET THEATRE  
 (488-3168)**

*A Red Fall of Forgiveness* by Don  
 Freeman, directed by Peter Williams  
 Until March 21

*Outside Edge* by Richard Harris  
 Commences March 27

### MUSIC LOFT THEATRE (873-6563)

*Parade* Our Privateer directed by Peggy  
 Mortimer, with Ross Fraser, Maggie  
 Stuart, and Lee Young. Throughout  
 March

### NEW THEATRE (59-3485)

*Colonel Expensive* by Walter Cooper,  
 directed by Frank McNamara, with Peter  
 Timmins and Marty O'Neil. Until March  
 14

*Yakko Now* by Kevin McGrath, directed  
 by Marie Armstrong. Commences March  
 21

### NIMROD THEATRE (699-2003)

*Upstairs The Chair* by Enid Blyat  
 directed by Neil Armfield, with David  
 Adams, Simon Burke, Tony Sheldon and  
 Peter Kewster. Into March

*The Three Sisters* by Anton Chekhov,  
 directed by Anthony Mellor, with John Bell,  
 Michele Pearson, Barry Otto, Drew  
 Fearnley and Cathy Dawson. Commences  
 March 25

*Downstairs Abridged Death of an  
 American* by David Fox, directed by Brent  
 McGregor, with George Whaley, Deborah  
 Kennedy, John McInman and Tony  
 Taylor. Throughout March

*Late Night Show*, Les Trois Ringersham  
 from Melbourne's Flying Tapes. Cafe  
 Throughout March

### NSW THEATRE OF THE DEAF (357-0200)

*Theatre*, for primary schools and *The  
 Unheard World* of Jasper Latham for  
 secondary schools; both directed by Ian  
 Watson, with Nola Chelton, David  
 London, Colin Allen, Bill Topping and  
 Rosemary Leno. Throughout March

### Q THEATRE (042-21573)

*Penelope*, *Proseus* on *Penelope* by Peter  
 Nichols. Until March 14

*The War Horse* by John Upson  
 Commences March 20

### RIVERINA TRUCKING COMPANY (669-35353)

Contact theatre for details  
**THE ROCKS PLAYERS (568-6223)**  
*Car Marston and Rowan St.*  
 Leithhardt

*Female Transport* by Steve Gosh,  
 directed by John Dunsmore. In repertory  
 with *Cross Fire* by Jennifer Crompton,  
 directed by Amanda Field. Throughout  
 March

### SEYMOUR CENTRE (0620555)

#### Tonk Theatre

*Man Bats* by David Edgar, directed by  
 Anne Noonan, with Natalie Rite, Peter  
 Carmody, Lucy Charles, Warren  
 Colman, Lyndon Hanna, Julie Hadfield,  
 Greg Loner, Elaine Paton and Bill  
 Summers. Commences March 5

### SHOPFRONT THEATRE FOR YOUNG PEOPLE (358-344)

Free drama workshops on weekends  
 Shopfront Theatre Tearing Company  
 touring metropolitan and country areas  
 with *The Tale Pin* directed by Don  
 Munro and *The Third World Horror  
 Show* directed by Michael Webb  
 Youth Theatre Showcase: *The Shopfront  
 Show*, created by the Shopfront Youth  
 Theatre and directed by Enid Bray. March  
 5 & 7 *The Canberra Take* presented by  
 the Australian Theatre for Young People  
 and directed by Jane Wrenbrook. March  
 13, 14, 20 & 21 Shopfront Tearing  
 Company productions. March 27 & 28

### SYDNEY THEATRE COMPANY (308-81)

#### Drama Theatre, SOH

*The Man from Mankington* by Dorothy  
 Hewitt, directed by Rodney Fisher, with  
 Ruth Cracknell, Maggie Dence, Judi Farr,  
 Colin Firth, John Gaden, Ron Haddrick,  
 Jane Henders and Nola Haylebert. Until

March 18).  
Merely by William Shakespeare, directed by William Gaskill, with Kate Espanach, John Gaden, Alexander Hay, Nani Hazlehurst, George Spartzis and Colin Erlich. Commences March 28

#### THEATRE ROYAL (2316111)

*Whose Life Is It Anyway?* Play by Brian Clegg, directed by Brian Newstead-Jones with Robert Colby, Annette Andrie, Don Faico, Elaine Lee, David Fossor, David Nottingham, Dorothy Alison, Phillip Ross, Keith Lee, Lenore Smith and Fred Seale. Commences March 26

#### THEATRE SOUTH (2973111)

*Traveling North* by David Williamson, director Gordon Smith, designer Bill Pritchard, with Brian Blain and Eaye Montgomery

#### COMPANY (2213477)

*Amor* by Thomas Morley, Charles Strouse, and Martin Charnin, director. Alan Edwards, designer. James Redwood and Graham MacLean, with David Clendinning and Bev Sloan. To March 7  
*Can Go A Hot Tin Roof* by Tennessee Williams, director. Rodney Esher, designer. Graham MacLean. From March 27

#### TN COMPANY (3525133)

*Hamlet* by William Shakespeare, director and designer, Bryan Nason, with Geoff Cartwright, Jennifer Blackledge, Leo Woodner and Judith Anderson. To March 7

*The Choir* by Errol Braig, director, Bryan Nason, with Malcolm Clark and Geoff Cartwright. From March 18

#### YOUNG TN COMPANY (3525596)

*The Secret Life Of Walter Mitty*. Director, Jane Adams, designer, Jane Adams and Ian Perkins, music, Leon Carr, lyrics, Earl Sherman, choreographer, Eric Harvey, musical director, Cash Barker. March 11-23

## OPERA

#### HER MAJESTY'S (2212777)

*The Australian Opera*. March 9-13  
For further contact: Don Karcher on 2365377

## SA

## THEATRE

#### ACTING COMPANY (2314122)

*Thru* by Nick Gill, director, Sue Roger. Schools and theatre performances March 3-28. Theatre 62, March 16-28

#### ARTS THEATRE (2325777)

Angus St. Promoson presents Mark Harding. March 3-7  
ASSOCIATION OF COMMUNITY THEATRES (2675988)

Directors workshop throughout March  
CORE THEATRE COMPANY  
Shondan Theatre. *Lord, Back In Anger* by John Osborne, director, Alan Lync. March 10-14

#### LA MANA THEATRE

*Lord, Back In Anger* by John Osborne, director, Pauline Terry-Beir. March 15-28

#### Q THEATRE

89 Haldia St. *Tennessee's Foreman's* by

Ian Taylor, director, Richard Tervaska, musical director, Neil Webster. To March 21

#### STATE THEATRE COMPANY

(212151)

Playhouse. Playbox Theatre Company presents *Wings* by Arthur Kopel. director, Malcolm Robertson, designer, Richard Parris, lighting designer, Keith Edmondson, with Patrice Kennedy

## DANCE

#### SCOTT THEATRE

Kinross Energy Dance Company presents *Galaxy Dancers*. March 11-14  
For further contact: Eileen Bell on 2671988

## TAS

## THEATRE

#### SALAMANCA THEATRE COMPANY (2332391)

*Taking Shape* devised by Mark Bromelow, director, Peter Twissard, re-rehearsed by Ken Kelso. Bar grades 1-4. From March 9  
*For Got A Name* by John Lane, director. Richard Davey, rehearsed by Ken Kelso. Bar grades 5-9. From March 9  
*The Last Arrow* by Ken Kelso, director, Ken Kelso. For grades 9 and above. From March 9

#### THEATRE ROYAL (246266)

*The Darts Of Amy Frank*. From March 23  
*Big Bad Mouse* with Erik Sykes. March 16-18

*Hesperia Corpus* with Ezzak Thornton. To March 4  
For further contact: Anne Campbell on (064) 674470

## VIC

## THEATRE

#### ARENA THEATRE (249667)

Touring Secondary Schools. *Monsters* devised by the Coventry Brigade TIE Team  
*White Man's Mission* devised by the Popular Theatre Troupe

## DANCE

#### THE AUSTRALIAN BALLET (26555)

Opera Theatre, SOH  
Concert by Roland Petit, *Kravangas* by Gerald Argento and *Savreen Blows* by Serge Lefar. Commences March 18

#### SYDNEY DANCE COMPANY (20881)

Opera Theatre, SOH  
*An Evening* by Graeme Murphy. March 6-14  
For further contact: Conale Long on 2372268/2683010

## QLD

## THEATRE

#### BRISBANE ARTS THEATRE

(262344)  
*The Ben-Hur Page* by Harold Pinter, director, Fred Winsky, designer, Greg Kralchunas, with Beverly Wood, Bill Wain, and Ian Leigh-Cooper. To March 16  
*Myer Barbara* by George Bernard Shaw, director, Jennifer Radbourne, designer, Graham McIlwaine. From March 28

#### HER MAJESTY'S (2212777)

Craig Russell. March 9-13  
LA BOITE (261623)  
*The Russian Star* by Mark Barnes, director and designer, David Bell. To March 7  
*Colonial Experience* by Walter Cooper, director, Eileen Beaton, designer, David Bell. From Mar 11

#### QUEENSLAND THEATRE



## ARTS COUNCIL OF VICTORIA

(529-4335)

**Tearing Secondary Schools: Mid-Jul —**  
Melbourne Contemporary Jazz Art Duo,  
with Keith Howland and Tony Gould.  
**Tearing Lower Secondary and Upper**  
**Primary: February: All with Philip Asch**  
and Paul Williamson

**Tearing Primary and Kindergarten:**  
Soundscapes sound-effects and music from  
the *Lightening Creek Trio*.

## AUSTRALIAN PERFORMING GROUP

(347-7133)

**Frank Theatre: The Fox Headed Calf** by  
Stanley Workiewicz (Workacy),  
translated, adapted and directed by Roger  
Pulvers, with Maggie Miller, William  
Guth and Howard Stanley. Throughout  
March

## COMEDY CASE THEATRE

RESTAURANT (419-2669)

**Dinner: June** with Mary Kennedy,  
Stephen Blackburn, Geoff Brooks and  
Rod Quantock. Throughout March

## COMEDY THEATRE (662-3231)

**Play for Playing Our Song** by Neil Simon,  
director, Philip Cusack, musical director,  
Clare England, set designer, Douglas W  
Schmidt, with Jackie Warren and John  
Waters. Throughout March

## DRAMA RESOURCES CENTRE

(347-5649)

**Transmission programme: 2D Or Not 2D** by

**Beavens & The Tenth: Tearing schools**

**FLYING TRAPEZE CAFE (41-3737)**

**Appo Coo And Puss II** with Tony  
Rocklands, Simon Thorpe and Toni  
Edwards. Throughout March

## LA MAMA THEATRE (347-6885)

**Arry: For 4 Friends** by Graham Simmons,  
director, Rex Jones. To March 15

**Premiere and Success: Support Show** both  
written by Ian Nash, director, Brad  
Farney. March 18 — Apr 5

## HER MAJESTY'S THEATRE

(662-3211)

**The Best Little Whore House In Town**  
director, Jerry Toder, with Lorraine Bayly  
and Alfred Sander. Throughout March

## LAST LAUGH THEATRE

RESTAURANT (419-6224)

**Mamma's Little Horror Show**, devised and  
directed by Nigel Tuffitt. Throughout  
March

## MILL THEATRE COMPANY

(22-3318)

**Regular Community Activities: Mill**  
**Nights, Run Of The Mill, The Mill Club**

## MELBOURNE THEATRE COMPANY

(654-4888)

**Arabesque Theatre: Mourning Becomes**  
**Diavine** by Eugene O'Neill, director,  
Michael Blackmore, designer, Tanya  
McCallin. To March 28

**Athenaeum 2: The Music** by Jean Genet,  
director, Elizabeth Alexander, designer,  
Christopher Smith. To March 28

**Russell Street Theatre: Men From**  
**Makespace** by Dorothy Hewett, director,  
Judith Alexander, designer, Anna Esmach  
To April 11

## MUSHROOM TROUPE (378-7564)

**Tearing Upper Primary and Lower**  
**Secondary: two plays, one dealing with**  
**Heracles and Heroes of early Australian**  
**colonies, the other a surrealistic theatre**  
**piece. March 3-7**

## MURRAY RIVER PERFORMING

GROUP (377-6151)

**Back To Dream Street** by the performing  
ensemble. From March 25

**Two City Festival: School For Clowns**  
with the Clowns Ensemble. March 7-14. At

**Orange Festival: March 19-April 3: Circus**  
**Workshops** throughout March

## PRINCESS THEATRE (662-2911)

**Victorian Arts Council presents: Mahers**  
**Coplan** by Alan Bennett, director, Don  
McKay, with Frank Thornton and Pat  
McDonald. March 11-28

## THEATRE WORKS (345-0287)

**The Go Anywhere Show**, devised and  
directed by Theatre Works. Throughout  
March

## UNIVERSAL THEATRE (419-3777)

**The Playbox Theatre Company presents:**  
**The Nimrod Theatre production of The**  
**Chair** by Errol Moy, director, Neil  
Armfield. From March 18. *Baroque*  
directed by Side Show Company, artistic  
director, Michael Marston. March 2-14

## WEST COMMUNITY THEATRE

COMPANY (378-7036)

**The Players** by Phil Sumner and Ian  
Shirves, director, Ray Mooney. Tearing  
football clubs in Western Region

**Just A Simple Ride**, director, Phil  
Thomson, with Phil Sumner, Ian Shirves  
and Greg Swadlow. Throughout March

## MAJOR AMATEUR COMPANIES

**Burn Theatre Group (762-1882)**

**Clayton Theatre Group (678-1702)**

**Handberg Rep (46-1262)**

**Mahers Theatre Company (211-6026)**

**Pumpkin Theatre (42-6217)**

**Williamson Little Theatre**

(328-4261)

**1812 Theatre (796-4625)**

## DANCE

## NATIONAL THEATRE (534-8321)

**Australian Contemporary Dance Com-**  
**pany presents**

**Ti Ankoriki: Save** by Lucyna Smutky

**Ensamble: concepts** by Roger Kemp,  
choreographer, Ron Becken

**Row Of The Greenhouse, Sound Of The**  
**Crowd**, choreographer, Chris Janderis

March 23-28

**Australian Dance Theatre: To March 14**

## MOVING ARTE (419-3993)

**Ensemble: Risk Move** by Zande Acker

**For earlier contact: Connor Kramer on**  
**267-5918**

## WA

## THEATRE

## HAYMAN THEATRE (338-7028)

**Luncheon performances in March**  
**Programme to be announced**

## HIS MAJESTY'S THEATRE

(321-6284)

**The Old Vic Theatre Company presents:**  
**The Merchant Of Venice: To March 7**

**Critical Mass** by David Williamson,  
Norman production, under the auspices of  
the Elizabethan Theatre Trust. From

March 25

**THE HOLE IN THE WALL (384-3403)**  
**Winger And Brown Paper** by Edgar  
Metzger, director, Edgar Metzger. March

4-March 28

**THE NATIONAL THEATRE (325-3500)**  
**No Matter, No Day, And By Bob Barker**  
director, Stephen Barry. March 3-March

21

## THE REGAL THEATRE (381-1557)

**Tambores** with Tom Lohar. To March 21

## ST GEORGES HALL (325-3168)

**May St Actor's Company presents: Ring**  
**Around The Moon** by Jean Anouilh,  
director, Ian Campbell-Dobbin. March

18-April 3

## DANCE

## WA BALLET COMPANY

(321-5297)

**His Majesty's Theatre: Schools**  
**programme: Four And The Wolf And**  
**The Tinpot. March 8-20**

## OPERA

## WA OPERA COMPANY (321-5689)

**Fidelio In Concert**, musical director  
Gerald Krug. March 12, 14

**For review contact: Joan Ambrose on**  
**299-6617**

From page 32

of political theatre, that "without metaphysics, politics can never progress the least problem" and that "ideological theatre is inferior to the ideology it attempts to illustrate and becomes merely instrument." This would be the provocative result in Australia except that we have such an underdeveloped idea of metaphysics, that the contrast between the two is not given a fair hearing.

*The Man in the Moon* is a beautiful play. It draws on the familiar feelings of alienation which every traveller feels in a strange land, and evokes those feelings to show the central character alienated from his family (and people in general) and displaced in time. If in the end the play does not work, it is because it manages to dislodge us from our normal contact with the world without putting us in contact with the new metaphysical "world" of existence for which forever is constantly searching.

I have left far too little space to devote to another Calder volume: *Berenice*. *Drone*, which prints the scripts of two exciting productions by the French director Simone Benmussa. They are *Portrait of Goya* by Helge Croix, an account of the case of one of Freud's love patients from her point of view, and *The Singular Life of Albert* (which, adapted by Benmussa from a story by George Moore, more than most plays I have reviewed I wish I had seen the production), the account of them, and the letters in the scripts, imply so much. Benmussa is that rare thing, an articulate director who can write about her work in fundamental aesthetic terms, transcending the usual "what-we-were-thinking-at-the-time" comments. Particularly, I recommend this book to the Women Directors' Workshop at Nimrod. I don't know exactly what you'll get from it, but I'm sure it will be fascinating.

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### Answers:

1. Could be out of 19 (9)
2. "Methinks I heard a voice cry 'no more'" (1)
3. He is a limited lower HQ and comes in here (5)
4. Last video, emanating from the weaving room (9)
5. One who previously mentioned a prostitute (7)
6. Spreads as if just listed in catch the central philosopher (7)
7. Told us some way that he was a bad egg (4)
8. Have several pairs in uniform and (8)
9. Act as a catalyst (10)
10. Perhaps Wagga Wagga has a place to put the line (4)
11. Types of glasses on the sea for ocean (7)
12. Landless embankment on the left (15)
13. Types revealed for mass funeral (4)
14. Sample expected rate on one week (4, 5)

### Down:

1. Victorian novel is run over (10, 5)
2. Worker doing extra overtime (7)
3. To stay (remains a copy of this is to make mistakes) (8)
4. Survival on its alternative in Italy we hear (7)
5. Deliberately interrupts with a reminiscence (8)
6. Viracocha spent 14 years on a reef (8)
7. Hard to find out the role (10)
8. Make the family man make mistakes with a flourish (12)
9. Softly starts again like Monday (8)
10. Being occupation of desire (10, 5)
11. Geological etc (7)
12. Sacred house of the unknown? (7)
13. Curious in the confusion of mixed waterways (7)
14. Sacred house of the unknown? (7)
15. Tired. Oceans found in the waste patch (7)
16. Reason there for the artist (8)

The first correct entry to be drawn on March 25 will receive one year's free subscription to *TJ*.

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